

Alabama

DRE Year End Summary Report 2013

Current DREs

Number of evaluators (DREs) in your state:	<u>13</u>
Number of DRE instructors in your state:	<u>4</u>
Number of agencies that have DREs:	<u>3</u>

Evaluations

Number of enforcement evaluations :	<u>7</u>
Number of training evaluations:	<u>0</u>
Total number of evaluations:	<u>7</u>

1. Drug Category (DRE's Opinion)

• Depressants:	<u>3</u>
• Stimulants:	<u>1</u>
• Hallucinogens:	<u>0</u>
• Dissociative Anesthetics:	<u>1</u>
• Narcotic Analgesics:	<u>3</u>
• Inhalants:	<u>0</u>
• Cannabis:	<u>2</u>

2. Poly Drug Use

• Poly Drugs:	<u>3</u>
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3. Other

• Alcohol Rule Outs:	<u>0</u>
• Medical Rule Outs:	<u>1</u>
• No Opinion of Impairment:	<u>0</u>
• Tox Results: Pending:	<u>2</u>
• Tox Found: No Drugs:	<u>0</u>
• Refused:	<u>5</u>

DRE Training

• Number of DRE Schools:	<u>0</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>0</u>
• Number of DREs Certified:	<u>0</u>
• Number of DRE Instructor Schools:	<u>0</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>0</u>
• Number of DRE Instructors Certified:	<u>0</u>
• Number of 8-Hour Recertification Classes:	<u>0</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>0</u>

ARIDE Training

• Number of ARIDE Schools:	<u>0</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>0</u>

DITEP Training

• Number of Classes:	<u>0</u>
• Number of School Nurses:	<u>0</u>
• Number of SROs:	<u>0</u>
• Other Students:	<u>0</u>
• Total Number of Students:	<u>0</u>

Phlebotomy Training

• Number of Classes:	<u>0</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>0</u>

SFST Training

• Number of SFST Classes:	<u>*</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>*</u>
• Number of SFST Instructor Classes:	<u>*</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>*</u>

Narrative

*These trainings are not done through this office. SFST/SFST Instructor training is done at various locations and through different agencies throughout the state.

Report Submitted by Brandon Hughes, Alabama DRE Coordinator

Alaska

DRE Year End Summary Report 2013

Current DREs

Number of evaluators (DREs) in your state:	<u>27</u>
Number of DRE instructors in your state:	<u>7</u>
Number of agencies that have DREs:	<u>9</u>

Evaluations

Number of enforcement evaluations :	<u>69</u>
Number of training evaluations:	<u>5</u>
Total number of evaluations:	<u>74</u>

1. Drug Category (DRE's Opinion)

• Depressants:	<u>27</u>
• Stimulants:	<u>21</u>
• Hallucinogens:	<u>0</u>
• Dissociative Anesthetics:	<u>1</u>
• Narcotic Analgesics:	<u>20</u>
• Inhalants:	<u>0</u>
• Cannabis:	<u>23</u>

2. Poly Drug Use

• Poly Drugs:	<u>22</u>
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3. Other

• Alcohol Rule Outs:	<u>0</u>
• Medical Rule Outs:	<u>0</u>
• No Opinion of Impairment:	<u>3</u>
• Tox Results: Pending:	<u>50</u>
• Tox Found: No Drugs:	<u>1</u>
• Refused:	<u>0</u>

DRE Training

• Number of DRE Schools:	<u>0</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>0</u>
• Number of DREs Certified:	<u>1</u>
• Number of DRE Instructor Schools:	<u>0</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>0</u>
• Number of DRE Instructors Certified:	<u>0</u>
• Number of 8-Hour Recertification Classes:	<u>1</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>27</u>

ARIDE Training

• Number of ARIDE Schools:	<u>1</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>20</u>

DITEP Training

• Number of Classes:	<u>0</u>
• Number of School Nurses:	<u>0</u>
• Number of SROs:	<u>0</u>
• Other Students:	<u>0</u>
• Total Number of Students:	<u>0</u>

Phlebotomy Training

• Number of Classes:	<u>0</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>0</u>

SFST Training

• Number of SFST Classes:	<u>4</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>82</u>
• Number of SFST Instructor Classes:	<u>2</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>12</u>

Other Training

Two DREs attended the IACP DRE Training Conference Annual Conference

Arizona

DRE Year End Summary Report 2013

Current DREs

Number of evaluators (DREs) in your state:	<u>406</u>
Number of DRE instructors in your state:	<u>125</u>
Number of agencies that have DREs:	<u>52</u>

Evaluations

Number of enforcement evaluations :	<u>1,920</u>
Number of training evaluations:	<u>73</u>
Total number of evaluations:	<u>2,000</u>

1. Drug Category (DRE's Opinion)

• Depressants:	<u>333</u>
• Stimulants:	<u>289</u>
• Hallucinogens:	<u>1</u>
• Dissociative Anesthetics:	<u>13</u>
• Narcotic Analgesics:	<u>269</u>
• Inhalants:	<u>6</u>
• Cannabis:	<u>539</u>

2. Poly Drug Use

• Poly Drugs:	<u>NR</u>
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3. Other

• Alcohol Rule Outs:	<u>1</u>
• Medical Rule Outs:	<u>20</u>
• No Opinion of Impairment:	<u>44</u>
• Tox Results: Pending:	<u>901</u>
• Tox Found: No Drugs:	<u>NR</u>
• Refused:	<u>1</u>

DRE Training

• Number of DRE Schools:	<u>3</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>40</u>
• Number of DREs Certified:	<u>18</u>
• Number of DRE Instructor Schools:	<u>2</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>7</u>
• Number of DRE Instructors Certified:	<u>7</u>
• Number of 8-Hour Recertification Classes:	<u>3</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>114</u>

ARIDE Training

• Number of ARIDE Schools:	<u>11</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>110</u>

DITEP Training

• Number of Classes:	<u>5</u>
• Number of School Nurses:	<u>Na</u>
• Number of SROs:	<u>Na</u>
• Other Students:	<u>Na</u>
• Total Number of Students:	<u>167</u>

Phlebotomy Training

• Number of Classes:	<u>10</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>145</u>

SFST Training

• Number of SFST Classes:	<u>21</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>304</u>
• Number of SFST Instructor Classes:	<u>3</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>30</u>

Other Training

The Arizona Department of Public Safety (AZ DPS) also provided Drug Awareness training to 10 classes for a total of 750 participants. Instructors from AZ DPS traveled out of state to provide DITEP training and Maricopa County Sheriff's Office sent a course manager to Louisiana to help them host a DRE

School. Another DRE course manager from the Maricopa County Sheriff's Office traveled to Missouri to make a presentation about the Arizona DRE Program as well.

Narrative

The Governor's Office of Highway Safety is proud to host the 20th Annual DRE Conference in 2014! Arizona was the original host state for the DRE Conference in 1995. The Arizona Drug Recognition Program is moving forward in areas such as the use of ultraviolet lights and making training videos available soon on the web. Additionally, the Arizona DREs are identifying areas in need and providing assistance with drug impairment training to others in the areas of probation, corporate industries, and child and family services.

In addition, the Maricopa County Sheriff's Office (MCSO) hosted 75 DRE Certification Nights for DRE candidates from 13 states. MCSO is hosting the return of the Canadian DRE candidates and has collected just under 1,100 training urine samples during the certification process of over 700 DREs nationwide.

Report Submitted by Bridget Reutter, Arizona DRE Coordinator

Arkansas 2013 DRE Summary Report

Current DREs

Number of evaluators (DREs) in your state 162
Number of DRE instructors in your state: 40
Number of agencies that have DREs: 53

Evaluations

Number of enforcement evaluations: 255
Number of training evaluations: 31
Total number of evaluations: 286

1. Drug Category (DRE's Opinion)

- Depressants: 136
- Stimulants: 29
- Hallucinogens: 0
- Dissociative Anesthetics: 6
- Narcotic Analgesics: 85
- Inhalants: 2
- Cannabis: 54

2. Poly Drug Use

- Total Number: 66

3. Other

- Alcohol Rule Outs: 0
- Medical Rule Outs: 7
- No Opinion of Impairment: 33
- Tox Results: Pending: 85
- Tox Found: No Drugs: 2
- Refused: 20

DRE Training

- Number of DRE Schools: 2
- Number of Students: 22
- Number of DREs Certified: 20

- Number of DRE Instructor Schools: 0
- Number of Students: 0
- Number of DRE Instructors Certified: 0

- Number of 8-Hour Recertification Classes: 1 (pilot)
- Number of Students: 5

ARIDE Training

- Number of ARIDE Schools: 1
- Number of Students: 18

DITEP Training

- Number of Classes: 0
- Number of School Nurses: 0
- Number of SROs: 0
- Other Students: 0
- Total Number of Students: 0

Phlebotomy Training

- Number of Classes: 0
- Number of Students: 0

SFST Training

- Number of SFST Classes: 22
- Number of Students: 486

- Number of SFST Instructor Classes: 1
- Number of Students: 20

Other Training

A state DRE Conference was held in Little Rock in June. Over 90 participants attended. Officer Jermaine Galloway of Boise, Idaho, was the keynote speaker.

Arkansas also held its first Advanced Roadside Impaired Driving Enforcement (ARIDE) class in October 2013. Due to the success of this program, it is expected that over 100 officers will be trained in ARIDE during 2014. Also, two advisory meetings were conducted by the Criminal Justice Institute to seek input on SFST refresher certification and SFST officer training.

Report submitted by Jon Waldrip, Arkansas State DRE Coordinator

California

DRE Year End Summary Report 2013

Current DREs

Number of evaluators (DREs) in your state:	<u>766</u>	
Number of DRE instructors in your state:	<u>172</u>	
Number of agencies that have DREs:	<u>125</u>	(Sobrietytesting.org indicates 233; however, 107 are CHP officers.)

Evaluations

Number of enforcement evaluations :	<u>4,921</u>
Number of training evaluations:	<u>136</u>
Total number of evaluations:	<u>5,058</u>

1. Drug Category (DRE's Opinion)

• Depressants:	<u>954</u>
• Stimulants:	<u>2,458</u>
• Hallucinogens:	<u>48</u>
• Dissociative Anesthetics:	<u>59</u>
• Narcotic Analgesics:	<u>1,394</u>
• Inhalants:	<u>19</u>
• Cannabis:	<u>2,021</u>

2. Poly Drug Use

• Poly Drugs:	<u>1,916</u>
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3. Other

• Alcohol Rule Outs:	<u>23</u>
• Medical Rule Outs:	<u>51</u>
• No Opinion of Impairment:	<u>163</u>
• Tox Results: Pending:	<u>143</u>
• Tox Found: No Drugs:	<u>161</u>
• Refused:	<u>161</u>

Information not available on sobrietytesting.org

DRE Training

• Number of DRE Schools:	<u>7</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>188</u>
• Number of DREs Certified:	<u>142</u>
• Number of DRE Instructor Schools:	<u>2</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>40</u>
• Number of DRE Instructors Certified:	<u>40</u>
• Number of 8-Hour Recertification Classes:	<u>33</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>305</u>

ARIDE Training

• Number of ARIDE Schools:	<u>65</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>1,492</u>

DITEP Training

• Number of Classes:	<u>19</u>
• Number of School Nurses:	<u>27</u>
• Number of SROs:	<u>6</u>
• Other Students:	<u>465</u>
• Total Number of Students:	<u>498</u>

Phlebotomy Training

• Number of Classes:	<u>0</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>0</u>

SFST Training

• Number of SFST Classes:	<u>44</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>861</u>
• Number of SFST Instructor Classes:	<u>2</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>47</u>

Other Training

As in 2012, the California Highway Patrol (CHP), Impaired Driving Unit (IDU) continued to receive numerous requests from law enforcement agencies to attend Advanced Roadside Impaired Driving Enforcement (ARIDE) courses statewide, as indicated in a 30 percent increase in the number of classes

conducted between 2012 and 2013. In addition, seven DRE schools were conducted, training 188 students and certifying 142 new DREs.

In addition, the IDU submitted a proposal through the CHP approval process for a new Recognition and Apprehension of Impaired Drivers (RAID) class. The class was developed in an effort to consolidate the three prerequisites required to attend DRE school: the Drug Recognition Expert course, Standardized Field Sobriety Testing (SFST), ARIDE, and DRE pre-school. Currently, the three courses offered independently require students to attend a total of 56 hours or seven days. The RAID class combines the three courses into a 40-hour/5-day course and eliminates the redundancy of the SFST segment in both the ARIDE and DRE pre-school courses. The RAID course was approved by the IACP in October 2013. Once approved by the CHP, it is anticipated that RAID will eventually become the prerequisite to attend DRE school, provided the student obtains a minimum passing score of 80 percent.

Narrative

In 2013, the CHP IDU increased the number of training courses offered and certified numerous local, county, and state law enforcement officers in ARIDE, Drug Impairment Training for Educational Professionals (DITEP), and SFST, surpassing the goals and objectives set forth by the California Office of Traffic Safety. The IDU continued to establish new partnerships with district attorneys' offices in El Dorado, Marin, and Santa Barbara counties and instructed the ARIDE course to new prosecutors. In addition, the IDU established four new field certification sites in Riverside, Baldwin Park, San Francisco, and downtown Sacramento.

In addition to continuing DITEP classes as requested, the CHP IDU worked with the California Department of Education's Superintendent of Public Instruction to distribute information to all school districts within California regarding DITEP training. The goal was to make school districts aware of the DITEP class, and to provide them with information about how to schedule classes for their staff. Subsequently, a letter was distributed in August to all school districts within California. As a result, during the last quarter of the year, the CHP IDU conducted eight additional classes when compared to the same quarter in 2012.

Report Submitted by Sergeant Jarod Primicerio, California DRE Coordinator

Canada

DRE Year End Summary Report 2013

Current DREs

Number of evaluators (DREs) in your state:	<u>407</u>
Number of DRE instructors in your state:	<u>85</u>
Number of agencies that have DREs:	<u>96</u>

Evaluations

Number of enforcement evaluations :	<u>891</u>
Number of training evaluations:	<u>234</u>
Total number of evaluations:	<u>1125</u>

1. Drug Category (DRE's Opinion)

• Depressants:	<u>248</u>
• Stimulants:	<u>185</u>
• Hallucinogens:	<u>3</u>
• Dissociative Anesthetics:	<u>14</u>
• Narcotic Analgesics:	<u>159</u>
• Inhalants:	<u>0</u>
• Cannabis:	<u>243</u>

2. Poly Drug Use

• Poly Drugs:	<u>230</u>
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3. Other

• Alcohol Rule Outs:	<u>44</u>
• Medical Rule Outs:	<u>46</u>
• No Opinion of Impairment:	<u>123</u>
• Tox Results: Pending:	<u>170</u>
• Tox Found: No Drugs:	<u>4</u>
• Refused:	<u>23</u>

DRE Training

• Number of DRE Schools:	<u>11</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>206</u>
• Number of DREs Certified:	<u>191</u>
• Number of DRE Instructor Schools:	<u>4</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>39</u>
• Number of DRE Instructors Certified:	<u>38</u>
• Number of 8-Hour Recertification Classes:	<u>15</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>99</u>

ARIDE Training

• Number of ARIDE Schools:	<u>0</u>
• Number of Students:	<u> </u>

DITEP Training

• Number of Classes:	<u>0</u>
• Number of School Nurses:	<u> </u>
• Number of SROs:	<u> </u>
• Other Students:	<u> </u>
• Total Number of Students:	<u> </u>

Phlebotomy Training

• Number of Classes:	<u>0</u>
• Number of Students:	<u> </u>

SFST Training

• Number of SFST Classes:	<u>19</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>368</u>
• Number of SFST Instructor Classes:	<u>9</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>28</u>

Other Training

The big news for Canada is that we now have 11 new DREs between the Yukon, NWT and Nunavut. These members will now be able to enforce drug impaired driving legislation in these province/territories. We previously had one in the Yukon and two in Nunavut but one had transferred out. These new 11 members have just received their training in March 2014.

Report Submitted by Sgt. Mireille Moore, Canada DRE Coordinator

Colorado

DRE Year End Summary Report 2013

Current DREs

Number of evaluators (DREs) in your state:	<u>192</u>
Number of DRE instructors in your state:	<u>45</u>
Number of agencies that have DREs:	<u>63</u>

Evaluations

Number of enforcement evaluations :	<u>469</u>
Number of training evaluations:	<u>55</u>
Total number of evaluations:	<u>531</u>

1. Drug Category (DRE's Opinion)

• Depressants:	<u>155</u>
• Stimulants:	<u>149</u>
• Hallucinogens:	<u>0</u>
• Dissociative Anesthetics:	<u>2</u>
• Narcotic Analgesics:	<u>84</u>
• Inhalants:	<u>2</u>
• Cannabis:	<u>330</u>

2. Poly Drug Use

• Poly Drugs:	<u>126</u>
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3. Other

• Alcohol Rule Outs:	<u>205</u>
• Medical Rule Outs:	<u>21</u>
• No Opinion of Impairment:	<u>36</u>
• Tox Results: Pending:	<u>0</u>
• Tox Found: No Drugs:	<u>35</u>
• Refused:	<u>36</u>

DRE Training

• Number of DRE Schools:	<u>1</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>23</u>
• Number of DREs Certified:	<u>23</u>
• Number of DRE Instructor Schools:	<u>1</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>12</u>
• Number of DRE Instructors Certified:	<u>12</u>
• Number of 8-Hour Recertification Classes:	<u>2</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>360</u>

ARIDE Training

• Number of ARIDE Schools:	<u>19</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>310</u>

DITEP Training

• Number of Classes:	<u>0</u>
• Number of School Nurses:	<u>0</u>
• Number of SROs:	<u>0</u>
• Other Students:	<u>0</u>
• Total Number of Students:	<u>0</u>

Phlebotomy Training

• Number of Classes:	<u>0</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>0</u>

SFST Training

• Number of SFST Classes:	<u>2</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>23</u>
• Number of SFST Instructor Classes:	<u>2</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>22</u>

Interesting Cases

Colorado State Patrol Trooper and DRE Nicholas Hazlett conducted a DRE evaluation and observed the following: Subject's walking was unsteady with poor coordination and balance, and the subject appeared to be falling asleep while sitting.

The subject's speech was extremely loud and slurred; a strong odor of an unknown burned substance emitted from his breath during conversation and the subject had a dry-mouth, a flushed face and eyes were bloodshot and glassy, .

Subject exhibited six clues of Horizontal Gaze Nystagmus (HGN), with an early onset of Nystagmus at approximately 15 degrees from center.

During the Vertical Gaze Nystagmus, the subject's eyes elevated, had a rapid fire up and down motion as the stimulus was moved up vertically. Once at the maximum level, with the stimulus held still, Subject's left and right eye, had an oscillating movement side to side (as a windshield wiper blade rotates in a crescent fashion).

Subject was under the influence of an uncategorized synthetic drug called "Spice."

Narrative

The Colorado DEC program hosted a DRE school in June 2013 in Avon, CO. Twenty-three students attended from the following agencies: Avon, Broomfield, Denver, Sheriff's Office, Estes Park, Jefferson County Sheriff's Office, Lakewood Police, Steamboat Springs, Vail, Wheat Ridge and Woodland Park Police Departments, Colorado State Patrol and sheriff's offices from the counties of Las Animas, Larimer Jefferson, Eagle, and Logan The 23 DRE candidates have completed the certification process and are now certified DREs.

Report Submitted by Robin Rocke, Colorado DRE Coordinator

Connecticut

DRE Year End Summary Report 2013

Current DREs

Number of evaluators (DREs) in your state:	<u>19</u>
Number of DRE instructors in your state:	<u>2</u>
Number of agencies that have DREs:	<u>10</u>

Evaluations

Number of enforcement evaluations :	<u>81</u>
Number of training evaluations:	<u>61</u>
Total number of evaluations:	<u>142</u>

1. Drug Category (DRE's Opinion)

• Depressants:	<u>28</u>
• Stimulants:	<u>14</u>
• Hallucinogens:	<u>1</u>
• Dissociative Anesthetics:	<u>3</u>
• Narcotic Analgesics:	<u>26</u>
• Inhalants:	<u>0</u>
• Cannabis:	<u>34</u>

2. Poly Drug Use

• Poly Drugs:	<u>29</u>
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3. Other

• Alcohol Rule Outs:	<u>1</u>
• Medical Rule Outs:	<u>1</u>
• No Opinion of Impairment:	<u>5</u>
• Tox Results: Pending:	<u> </u>
• Tox Found: No Drugs:	<u>7</u>
• Refused:	<u>20</u>

DRE Training

• Number of DRE Schools:	<u>0</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>0</u>
• Number of DREs Certified:	<u>0</u>
• Number of DRE Instructor Schools:	<u>0</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>0</u>
• Number of DRE Instructors Certified:	<u> </u>
• Number of 8-Hour Recertification Classes:	<u>0</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>0</u>

ARIDE Training

• Number of ARIDE Schools:	<u>6</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>150</u>

DITEP Training

• Number of Classes:	<u>0</u>
• Number of School Nurses:	<u>0</u>
• Number of SROs:	<u>0</u>
• Other Students:	<u>0</u>
• Total Number of Students:	<u>0</u>

Phlebotomy Training

• Number of Classes:	<u>0</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>0</u>

SFST Training

• Number of SFST Classes:	<u>6</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>150</u>
• Number of SFST Instructor Classes:	<u>1</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>25</u>

Other Training

The Connecticut Highway Safety Office Provided the funding for troopers and officers to attend DRE trainings in the neighboring states of New Hampshire, Vermont and Rhode Island. Several DREs attended the eight-hour recertification training in Rhode Island.

Narrative

Connecticut continues to grow with the help of neighboring states throughout New England. Vermont, Rhode Island, and New Hampshire provided seats for Connecticut DRE candidates in 2013.

Connecticut's number of DREs has grown to 21 statewide in both state and local agencies. Two members of the Tribal Police have attended ARIDE, which has a waiting list for future classes.

Report Submitted by Edmund M. Hedge, Jr., Connecticut DRE Coordinator

Delaware

DRE Year End Summary Report 2013

Current DREs

Number of evaluators (DREs) in your state:	<u>3</u>
Number of DRE instructors in your state:	<u>2</u>
Number of agencies that have DREs:	<u>2</u>

Evaluations

Number of enforcement evaluations :	<u>7</u>
Number of training evaluations:	<u>0</u>
Total number of evaluations:	<u>7</u>

1. Drug Category (DRE's Opinion)

• Depressants:	<u>5</u>
• Stimulants:	<u>0</u>
• Hallucinogens:	<u>0</u>
• Dissociative Anesthetics:	<u>0</u>
• Narcotic Analgesics:	<u>6</u>
• Inhalants:	<u>0</u>
• Cannabis:	<u>1</u>

2. Poly Drug Use

• Poly Drugs:	<u>5</u>
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3. Other

• Alcohol Rule Outs:	<u>0</u>
• Medical Rule Outs:	<u>0</u>
• No Opinion of Impairment:	<u>1</u>
• Tox Results: Pending:	<u>0</u>
• Tox Found: No Drugs:	<u>0</u>
• Refused:	<u>0</u>

DRE Training

• Number of DRE Schools:	<u>0</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>0</u>
• Number of DREs Certified:	<u>0</u>
• Number of DRE Instructor Schools:	<u>0</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>0</u>
• Number of DRE Instructors Certified:	<u>0</u>
• Number of 8-Hour Recertification Classes:	<u>0</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>0</u>

ARIDE Training

• Number of ARIDE Schools:	<u>1</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>10</u>

DITEP Training

• Number of Classes:	<u>0</u>
• Number of School Nurses:	<u>0</u>
• Number of SROs:	<u>0</u>
• Other Students:	<u>0</u>
• Total Number of Students:	<u>0</u>

Phlebotomy Training

• Number of Classes:	<u>0</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>0</u>

SFST Training

• Number of SFST Classes:	<u>5</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>109</u>
• Number of SFST Instructor Classes:	<u>0</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>0</u>

Narrative

Delaware is in the process of planning for a DRE school in Aug/Sept 2014. The Delaware State Police administration has requested that we expand the program. With this support, officers will be made available to participate in the training process.

Report Submitted by Lisa M. Shaw, Delaware DRE Coordinator

District of Columbia DRE Year End Summary Report 2013

Current DREs

Number of evaluators (DREs) in your state:	<u>10</u>
Number of DRE instructors in your state:	<u>1</u>
Number of agencies that have DREs:	<u>3</u>

Evaluations

Number of enforcement evaluations :	<u>31</u>
Number of training evaluations:	<u>11</u>
Total number of evaluations:	<u>42</u>

1. Drug Category (DRE's Opinion)

• Depressants:	<u>3</u>
• Stimulants:	<u>2</u>
• Hallucinogens:	<u>0</u>
• Dissociative Anesthetics:	<u>14</u>
• Narcotic Analgesics:	<u>6</u>
• Inhalants:	<u>0</u>
• Cannabis:	<u>4</u>

2. Poly Drug Use

• Poly Drugs:	<u>8</u>
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3. Other

• Alcohol Rule Outs:	<u>1</u>
• Medical Rule Outs:	<u>1</u>
• No Opinion of Impairment:	<u>0</u>
• Tox Results: Pending:	<u>0</u>
• Tox Found: No Drugs:	<u>2</u>
• Refused:	<u>7</u>

DRE Training

• Number of DRE Schools:	<u>0</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>0</u>
• Number of DREs Certified:	<u>0</u>
• Number of DRE Instructor Schools:	<u>0</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>0</u>
• Number of DRE Instructors Certified:	<u>0</u>
• Number of 8-Hour Recertification Classes:	<u>1</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>11</u>

ARIDE Training

• Number of ARIDE Schools:	<u>1</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>19</u>

DITEP Training

• Number of Classes:	<u>0</u>
• Number of School Nurses:	<u>0</u>
• Number of SROs:	<u>0</u>
• Other Students:	<u>0</u>
• Total Number of Students:	<u>0</u>

Phlebotomy Training

• Number of Classes:	<u>0</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>0</u>

SFST Training

• Number of SFST Classes:	<u>2</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>34</u>
• Number of SFST Instructor Classes:	<u>0</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>0</u>

Other Training

Five of the DREs are SFST instructors. They assisted the Maryland State Police Chemical Testing for Alcohol Unit with the instruction and certification of three SFST classes, which resulted in the certification of 143 troopers. Currently one DRE is completing the reinstatement process and was not counted as certified in the total number of DREs.

Report Submitted by Sgt. Adam Zielinski, United States Park Police

Florida

DRE Year End Summary Report 2013

Current DREs

Number of evaluators (DREs) in your state:	<u>231</u>
Number of DRE instructors in your state:	<u>50</u>
Number of agencies that have DREs:	<u>85</u>

Evaluations

Number of enforcement evaluations :	<u>552</u>
Number of training evaluations:	<u>195</u>
Total number of evaluations:	<u>747</u>

1. Drug Category (DRE's Opinion)

• Depressants:	<u>289</u>
• Stimulants:	<u>132</u>
• Hallucinogens:	<u>5</u>
• Dissociative Anesthetics:	<u>3</u>
• Narcotic Analgesics:	<u>235</u>
• Inhalants:	<u>2</u>
• Cannabis:	<u>265</u>

2. Poly Drug Use

• Poly Drugs:	<u>269</u>
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3. Other

• Alcohol Rule Outs:	<u>17</u>
• Medical Rule Outs:	<u>15</u>
• No Opinion of Impairment:	<u>50</u>
• Tox Results: Pending:	<u>Unkn</u>
• Tox Found: No Drugs:	<u>48</u>
• Refused:	<u>51</u>

DRE Training

• Number of DRE Schools:	<u>1</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>21</u>
• Number of DREs Certified:	<u>20</u>
• Number of DRE Instructor Schools:	<u>0</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>N/A</u>
• Number of DRE Instructors Certified:	<u>N/A</u>
• Number of 8-Hour Recertification Classes:	<u>1</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>83</u>

ARIDE Training

• Number of ARIDE Schools:	<u>5</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>98</u>

DITEP Training

• Number of Classes:	<u>0</u>
• Number of School Nurses:	<u>N/A</u>
• Number of SROs:	<u>N/A</u>
• Other Students:	<u>N/A</u>
• Total Number of Students:	<u>N/A</u>

Phlebotomy Training

• Number of Classes:	<u>0</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>N/A</u>

SFST Training

• Number of SFST Classes:	<u>1</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>7</u>
• Number of SFST Instructor Classes:	<u>2</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>18</u>

Other Training

An ARIDE instructor update course was conducted and 29 students attended. These students were DRE instructors and were provided the new ARIDE curriculum and an update on the changes in the course.

Narrative

In 2013 the Florida DRE program was again limited in its funding. Consequently, only one DRE school was held. While the training produced 20 DREs— the maximum number possible students from available funding, it replaced only the DREs lost to attrition during 2013. DREs are also being under-utilized in Florida. In 2011, 850 evaluations were conducted; in 2012, approximately 650; and in 2013, 552. These numbers are well under the quantity of arrestee breath tests below 0.08 g/dl (4,300 arrests with BACs <0.08). Feedback from DREs indicates agencies remain under budgetary restraints resulting in departmental restrictions on overtime callouts. We are exploring additional options with Florida Department of Transportation to attempt to alleviate this problem.

Both traffic safety resource prosecutors have now audited the DRE school and are better prepared to help other prosecutors with drug-impaired driving cases.

Report Submitted by Kyle J. Clark, Florida DRE Coordinator

Georgia

DRE Year End Summary Report 2013

Current DREs

Number of evaluators (DREs) in your state:	<u>195</u>
Number of DRE instructors in your state:	<u>46</u>
Number of agencies that have DREs:	<u>80</u>

Evaluations

Number of enforcement evaluations :	<u>157</u>
Number of training evaluations:	<u>268</u>
Total number of evaluations:	<u>425</u>

1. Drug Category (DRE's Opinion)

• Depressants:	<u>99</u>
• Stimulants:	<u>115</u>
• Hallucinogens:	<u>3</u>
• Dissociative Anesthetics:	<u>0</u>
• Narcotic Analgesics:	<u>95</u>
• Inhalants:	<u>1</u>
• Cannabis:	<u>195</u>

2. Poly Drug Use

• Poly Drugs:	<u>80</u>
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3. Other

• Alcohol Rule Outs:	<u>0</u>
• Medical Rule Outs:	<u>11</u>
• No Opinion of Impairment:	<u>12</u>
• Tox Results: Pending:	<u>N/A</u>
• Tox Found: No Drugs:	<u>3</u>
• Refused:	<u>20</u>

DRE Training

• Number of DRE Schools:	<u>3</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>43</u>
• Number of DREs Certified:	<u>42</u>
• Number of DRE Instructor Schools:	<u>1</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>8</u>
• Number of DRE Instructors Certified:	<u>8</u>
• Number of 8-Hour Recertification Classes:	<u>4</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>25</u>

ARIDE Training

• Number of ARIDE Schools:	<u>10</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>223</u>

DITEP Training

• Number of Classes:	<u>0</u>
• Number of School Nurses:	<u>0</u>
• Number of SROs:	<u>0</u>
• Other Students:	<u>0</u>
• Total Number of Students:	<u>0</u>

Phlebotomy Training

• Number of Classes:	<u>0</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>0</u>

SFST Training

• Number of SFST Classes:	<u>14</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>302</u>
• Number of SFST Instructor Classes:	<u>1</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>18</u>

Other Training

Other courses offered by the Georgia Police Academy Traffic Section:

Advanced Traffic Law: 12 classes, 262 Students

Radar Operator: 6 classes, 140 Students

Radar Instructor: 1 class, 18 Students

Lidar Operator: 6 classes, 162 Students

Lidar Instructor: 1 class, 20 Students

Drug Identification & Effect: 4 classes, 93 students

Basic Mandate/ Impaired Driving: 7 Sessions, 213 Students

Narrative

The Impaired Driving Section of the Georgia Police Academy has continued to offer a full line of impaired driving and speed detection related courses for the 2013 calendar year. We have over 2,400 hours of combined instruction time in the state of Georgia. The DRE Program continues to grow and produce some of the nation's best and highly qualified DREs and DRE instructors.

Reporting has continued to be a big focus for our program this year. A rejuvenated interest in the program has helped us to return to where we want to be. Getting over this obstacle has been difficult, but we are slowly working with agency heads and state solicitors in resolving these issues. We have developed an awards program, which runs in conjunction with Georgia M.A.D.D., to recognize some of the state's top DREs and DRE instructors. Georgia DREs continue to support the Prosecuting Attorney's Council, as they offer agency-hosted SFST/DUI detection updates for officers and prosecutors alike. The traffic enforcement networks of Georgia also continue to receive support at meetings and multi-jurisdictional safety checkpoints throughout the state.

The Georgia DRE Program took the 34th DRE class to Maricopa County, Arizona, for field evaluations. This was our first trip to Arizona and we had much-needed success. Georgia Governor's Office of Highway Safety saw first-hand how this will help our program and decided that Georgia will continue to travel to Arizona to produce DREs for Georgia agencies.

Report Submitted by James Harper, Georgia DRE Coordinator

HAWAII

DRE Year End Summary Report 2013

Current DREs

Number of evaluators (DREs) in your state:	<u>30*</u>
Number of DRE instructors in your state:	<u>12</u>
Number of agencies that have DREs:	<u>5</u>

Evaluations

Number of enforcement evaluations :	<u>79</u>
Number of training evaluations:	<u>19</u>
Total number of evaluations:	<u>98</u>

1. Drug Category (DRE's Opinion)

• Depressants:	<u>24</u>
• Stimulants:	<u>33</u>
• Hallucinogens:	<u>0</u>
• Dissociative Anesthetics:	<u>1</u>
• Narcotic Analgesics:	<u>23</u>
• Inhalants:	<u>0</u>
• Cannabis:	<u>52</u>

2. Poly Drug Use

• Poly Drugs:	<u>39</u>
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3. Other

• Alcohol Rule Outs:	<u>0</u>
• Medical Rule Outs:	<u>3</u>
• No Opinion of Impairment:	<u>4</u>
• Tox Results: Pending:	<u>4</u>
• Tox Found: No Drugs:	<u>4</u>
• Refused:	<u>6</u>

DRE Training

• Number of DRE Schools:	<u>1</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>21</u>
• Number of DREs Certified:	<u>20</u>
• Number of DRE Instructor Schools:	<u>0</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>0</u>
• Number of DRE Instructors Certified:	<u>0</u>
• Number of 8-Hour Recertification Classes:	<u>1</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>51</u>

ARIDE Training

• Number of ARIDE Schools:	<u>4</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>45</u>

DITEP Training

• Number of Classes:	<u>0</u>
• Number of School Nurses:	<u>0</u>
• Number of SROs:	<u>0</u>
• Other Students:	<u>0</u>
• Total Number of Students:	<u>0</u>

Phlebotomy Training

• Number of Classes:	<u>0</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>0</u>

SFST Training

• Number of SFST Classes:	<u>8</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>189</u>
• Number of SFST Instructor Classes:	<u>3</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>17</u>

Report Submitted by Karen Kahikina, Hawaii DRE Coordinator

Idaho

DRE Year End Summary Report 2013

Current DREs

Number of evaluators (DREs) in your state:	<u>96</u>
Number of DRE instructors in your state:	<u>30</u>
Number of agencies that have DREs:	<u>28</u>

Evaluations

Number of enforcement evaluations :	<u>260</u>
Number of training evaluations:	<u>6</u>
Total number of evaluations:	<u>266</u>

1. Drug Category (DRE's Opinion)

• Depressants:	<u>132</u>
• Stimulants:	<u>76</u>
• Hallucinogens:	<u>2</u>
• Dissociative Anesthetics:	<u>2</u>
• Narcotic Analgesics:	<u>78</u>
• Inhalants:	<u>1</u>
• Cannabis:	<u>74</u>

2. Poly Drug Use

• Poly Drugs:	<u>121</u>
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3. Other

• Alcohol Rule Outs:	<u>0</u>
• Medical Rule Outs:	<u>5</u>
• No Opinion of Impairment:	<u>23</u>
• Tox Results: Pending:	<u>189</u>
• Tox Found: No Drugs:	<u>19</u>
• Refused:	<u>8</u>

DRE Training

• Number of DRE Schools:	<u>0</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>0</u>
• Number of DREs Certified:	<u>0</u>
• Number of DRE Instructor Schools:	<u>0</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>0</u>
• Number of DRE Instructors Certified:	<u>0</u>
• Number of 8-Hour Recertification Classes:	<u>0</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>0</u>

ARIDE Training

• Number of ARIDE Schools:	<u>12</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>112</u>

DITEP Training

• Number of Classes:	<u>0</u>
• Number of School Nurses:	<u>0</u>
• Number of SROs:	<u>0</u>
• Other Students:	<u>0</u>
• Total Number of Students:	<u>0</u>

Phlebotomy Training

• Number of Classes:	<u>2</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>23</u>

SFST Training

• Number of SFST Classes:	<u>4</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>81</u>
• Number of SFST Instructor Classes:	<u>1</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>15</u>

Other Training

Drugs that Impair Driving: One class, 15 students

Non-Law Enforcement Drug Impairment Training: Eight classes, 175 attendees

Interesting Cases

On March 9, 2013 at approximately 2:05 a.m., DRE Trooper Vance Cox, stopped a U-Haul truck on U.S. Highway 20 near Idaho Falls. During the traffic stop, Trooper Cox visited with the driver and passenger of the U-Haul truck and then requested the assistance of a Bonneville County Sheriff's Office drug dog. Deputy Jason Stewart and his K-9, Ringo, were dispatched to assist Trooper Vance on the traffic stop. The K-9 dog alerted to the presence of narcotics and, when a search was conducted on the contents within the U-Haul truck, Trooper Vance and Deputy Stewart located 52 pounds of methamphetamine and 27 pounds of cocaine. The street value of these drugs is approximately \$1.2 million dollars. This was one of the largest drug seizures in Idaho's history.

Report Submitted by Sergeant Dean Matlock, Idaho DRE Coordinator

Illinois

DRE Year End Summary Report 2013

Current DREs

Number of evaluators (DREs) in your state:	<u>55</u>
Number of DRE instructors in your state:	<u>4</u>
Number of agencies that have DREs:	<u>36</u>

Evaluations

Number of enforcement evaluations :	<u>85</u>
Number of training evaluations:	<u>72</u>
Total number of evaluations:	<u>157</u>

1. Drug Category (DRE's Opinion)

• Depressants:	<u>52</u>
• Stimulants:	<u>19</u>
• Hallucinogens:	<u>1</u>
• Dissociative Anesthetics:	<u>1</u>
• Narcotic Analgesics:	<u>29</u>
• Inhalants:	<u>0</u>
• Cannabis:	<u>74</u>

2. Poly Drug Use

• Poly Drugs:	<u>30</u>
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3. Other

• Alcohol Rule Outs:	<u>0</u>
• Medical Rule Outs:	<u>2</u>
• No Opinion of Impairment:	<u>5</u>
• Tox Results: Pending:	<u>25</u>
• Tox Found: No Drugs:	<u>5</u>
• Refused:	<u>7</u>

DRE Training

• Number of DRE Schools:	<u>1</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>25</u>
• Number of DREs Certified:	<u>24</u>
• Number of DRE Instructor Schools:	<u>0</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>0</u>
• Number of DRE Instructors Certified:	<u>0</u>
• Number of 8-Hour Recertification Classes:	<u>0</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>0</u>

ARIDE Training

• Number of ARIDE Schools:	<u>5</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>+170</u>

DITEP Training

• Number of Classes:	<u>0</u>
• Number of School Nurses:	<u>0</u>
• Number of SROs:	<u>0</u>
• Other Students:	<u>0</u>
• Total Number of Students:	<u>0</u>

Phlebotomy Training

• Number of Classes:	<u>0</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>0</u>

SFST Training

• Number of SFST Classes:	<u>Unk</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>Unk</u>
• Number of SFST Instructor Classes:	<u>0</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>0</u>

Narrative

Effective April 1, 2014, Tony Lebron, Master Sergeant, Illinois State Police (Retired) was appointed as the SFST/DRE coordinator for Illinois. This position is under the direct control of the Illinois Law Enforcement Training and Standards Board. SFST Training is conducted by many training entities in Illinois, including five academies and 16 mobile training units. Attempts will be made in the future to determine an accurate number.

Report Submitted by Tony LeBron, Illinois DRE Coordinator

Indiana

DRE Year End Summary Report 2014

Current DREs

Number of evaluators (DREs) in your state:	<u>173</u>
Number of DRE instructors in your state:	<u>34</u>
Number of agencies that have DREs:	<u>93</u>

Evaluations

Number of enforcement evaluations :	<u>420</u>
Number of training evaluations:	<u>149</u>
Total number of evaluations:	<u>574</u>

1. Drug Category (DRE's Opinion)

• Depressants:	<u>146</u>
• Stimulants:	<u>116</u>
• Hallucinogens:	<u>3</u>
• Dissociative Anesthetics:	<u>2</u>
• Narcotic Analgesics:	<u>152</u>
• Inhalants:	<u>3</u>
• Cannabis:	<u>244</u>

2. Poly Drug Use

• Poly Drugs:	<u>166</u>
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3. Other

• Alcohol Rule Outs:	<u>13</u>
• Medical Rule Outs:	<u>31</u>
• No Opinion of Impairment:	<u>33</u>
• Tox Results: Pending:	<u>247</u>
• Tox Found: No Drugs:	<u>31</u>
• Refused:	<u>UNK</u>

DRE Training

• Number of DRE Schools:	<u>2</u>	
• Number of Students:	<u>26</u>	
• Number of DREs Certified:	<u>22</u>	
• Number of DRE Instructor Schools:	<u>0</u>	
• Number of Students:	<u>0</u>	
• Number of DRE Instructors Certified:	<u>0</u>	
• Number of 8-Hour Recertification Classes:	<u>1</u>	
• Number of Students:	<u>63</u>	(6 DREs from IL)

ARIDE Training

• Number of ARIDE Schools:	<u>7</u>	
• Number of Students:	<u>244</u>	

DITEP Training

• Number of Classes:	<u>0</u>	
• Number of School Nurses:	<u> </u>	
• Number of SROs:	<u> </u>	
• Other Students:	<u> </u>	
• Total Number of Students:	<u> </u>	

Phlebotomy Training

• Number of Classes:	<u>0</u>	
• Number of Students:	<u> </u>	

SFST Training

• Number of SFST Classes:	<u>9</u>	
• Number of Students:	<u>416</u>	
• Number of SFST Instructor Classes:	<u>1</u>	
• Number of Students:	<u>30</u>	

Narrative

While I believe there are more evaluations performed than the number reported, Indiana's DRE program has continued to progress. We have also sent instructors and course managers to Illinois, Ohio, and Michigan to assist with their training.

Report Submitted by Joe Turner, Indiana DRE Coordinator

Iowa

DRE Year End Summary Report 2013

Current DREs

Number of evaluators (DREs) in your state:	<u>124</u>
Number of DRE instructors in your state:	<u>13</u>
Number of agencies that have DREs:	<u>97</u>

Evaluations

Number of enforcement evaluations :	<u>919</u>
Number of training evaluations:	<u>72</u>
Total number of evaluations:	<u>991</u>

1. Drug Category (DRE's Opinion)

• Depressants:	<u>202</u>
• Stimulants:	<u>240</u>
• Hallucinogens:	<u>3</u>
• Dissociative Anesthetics:	<u>11</u>
• Narcotic Analgesics:	<u>126</u>
• Inhalants:	<u>6</u>
• Cannabis:	<u>570</u>

2. Poly Drug Use

• Poly Drugs:	<u>273</u>
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3. Other

• Alcohol Rule Outs:	<u>13</u>
• Medical Rule Outs:	<u>32</u>
• No Opinion of Impairment:	<u>68</u>
• Tox Results: Pending:	<u>58</u>
• Tox Found: No Drugs:	<u>58</u>
• Refused:	<u>139</u>

DRE Training

• Number of DRE Schools:	<u>1</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>12</u>
• Number of DREs Certified:	<u>12</u>
• Number of DRE Instructor Schools:	<u>0</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>0</u>
• Number of DRE Instructors Certified:	<u>3</u>
• Number of 8-Hour Recertification Classes:	<u>4</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>35</u>

ARIDE Training

• Number of ARIDE Schools:	<u>14</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>288</u>

DITEP Training

• Number of Classes:	<u>1</u>
• Number of School Nurses:	<u>4</u>
• Number of SROs:	<u>1</u>
• Other Students:	<u>12</u>
• Total Number of Students:	<u>18</u>

Phlebotomy Training

• Number of Classes:	<u>0</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>0</u>

SFST Training

• Number of SFST Classes:	<u>12</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>246</u>
• Number of SFST Instructor Classes:	<u>2</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>44</u>

Narrative

Iowa City Officer Brad Reinhart conducted 111 DRE evaluations for the year of 2013.

Report Submitted by Jim Meyerdirk, Iowa DRE Coordinator

Kansas

DRE Year End Summary Report 2012

Current DREs

Number of evaluators (DREs) in your state:	<u>86</u>
Number of DRE instructors in your state:	<u>14</u>
Number of agencies that have DREs:	<u>26</u>

Evaluations

Number of enforcement evaluations :	<u>324</u>
Number of training evaluations:	<u>239</u>
Total number of evaluations:	<u>563</u>

1. Drug Category (DRE's Opinion)

• Depressants:	<u>142</u>
• Stimulants:	<u>67</u>
• Hallucinogens:	<u>1</u>
• Dissociative Anesthetics:	<u>2</u>
• Narcotic Analgesics:	<u>76</u>
• Inhalants:	<u>2</u>
• Cannabis:	<u>20</u>

2. Poly Drug Use

• Poly Drugs:	<u>115</u>
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3. Other

• Alcohol Rule Outs:	<u>4</u>
• Medical Rule Outs:	<u>8</u>
• No Opinion of Impairment:	<u>27</u>
• Tox Results: Pending:	<u>833</u>
• Tox Found: No Drugs:	<u>4</u>
• Refused:	<u>14</u>

DRE Training

• Number of DRE Schools:	<u>1</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>10</u>
• Number of DREs Certified:	<u>8</u>
• Number of DRE Instructor Schools:	<u>1</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>4</u>
• Number of DRE Instructors Certified:	<u>3</u>
• Number of 8-Hour Recertification Classes:	<u>2</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>55</u>

ARIDE Training

• Number of ARIDE Schools:	<u>2</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>33</u>

DITEP Training

• Number of Classes:	<u>1</u>
• Number of School Nurses:	<u>15</u>
• Number of SROs:	<u>3</u>
• Other Students:	<u>6</u>
• Total Number of Students:	<u>24</u>

Phlebotomy Training

• Number of Classes:	<u>0</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>0</u>

SFST Training

• Number of SFST Classes:	<u>28</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>463</u>
• Number of SFST Instructor Classes:	<u>0</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>0</u>

Other Training

In addition to the SFST core training classes listed above, we also conduct biennial refresher training for all Kansas law enforcement that have completed the core class. This biennial training is also provided to all approved SFST instructors. We conducted advanced HGN training in the Johnson County area entitled *HGN – The Science and the Law*. This was joint training for area prosecutors and DRE/SFST officers. Dr. Thomas Whitaker from the Kansas University Medical School’s Ophthalmology Department was the

keynote speaker. The training was well attended, and the intent was to get all of the parties to prosecution current in HGN so that a case may be brought to satisfy the Frye requirement of *State v. Witte*. This training is anticipated to be expanded across the state in 2014.

Interesting Cases

A DRE was called to do an evaluation on a suspected impaired driver at the Wyandotte (Kansas City) County Jail. Upon arrival, the DRE detected very early that the suspect was possibly having a stroke. Emergency medical services was summoned, and the suspect was transported to an area hospital. The suspect was indeed suffering from a stroke. The fast actions of the DRE were credited for saving the life.

Report Submitted by Jeffrey L. Collier, Kansas DRE Coordinator

Kentucky

DRE Year End Summary Report 2013

Current DREs

Number of evaluators (DREs) in your state:	<u>68</u>
Number of DRE instructors in your state:	<u>15</u>
Number of agencies that have DREs:	<u>24</u>

Evaluations

Number of enforcement evaluations :	<u>243</u>
Number of training evaluations:	<u>54</u>
Total number of evaluations:	<u>297</u>

1. Drug Category (DRE's Opinion)

• Depressants:	<u>103</u>
• Stimulants:	<u>104</u>
• Hallucinogens:	<u>0</u>
• Dissociative Anesthetics:	<u>10</u>
• Narcotic Analgesics:	<u>137</u>
• Inhalants:	<u>0</u>
• Cannabis:	<u>115</u>

2. Poly Drug Use

• Poly Drugs:	<u>159</u>
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3. Other

• Alcohol Rule Outs:	<u>0</u>
• Medical Rule Outs:	<u>3</u>
• No Opinion of Impairment:	<u>3</u>
• Tox Results: Pending:	<u>70</u>
• Tox Found: No Drugs:	<u>5</u>
• Refused:	<u>27</u>

DRE Training

• Number of DRE Schools:	<u>1</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>10</u>
• Number of DREs Certified:	<u>10</u>
• Number of DRE Instructor Schools:	<u>1</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>3</u>
• Number of DRE Instructors Certified:	<u>0</u>
• Number of 8-Hour Recertification Classes:	<u>2</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>20</u>

ARIDE Training

• Number of ARIDE Schools:	<u>9</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>215</u>

DITEP Training

• Number of Classes:	<u>1</u>
• Number of School Nurses:	<u>5</u>
• Number of SROs:	<u>2</u>
• Other Students:	<u>21</u>
• Total Number of Students:	<u>29</u>

Phlebotomy Training

• Number of Classes:	<u>0</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>0</u>

SFST Training

• Number of SFST Classes:	<u>14</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>416</u>
• Number of SFST Instructor Classes:	<u>0</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>0</u>

Other Training

17 Breath Alcohol Testing Operators Courses were conducted, training a total of 521 officers.

2 DUI Update/Refresher Courses were conducted, training 52 officers.

15 Online Breath Alcohol Testing Operators Recertification Courses were conducted, training 2240 officers.

Interesting Cases

A case (*Duncan v. Commonwealth*) that occurred in 2013 was significant, because it could restrict an evaluator's effort to get blood tests to corroborate with the DRE officers' finding as to what category of drug was causing the impairment.

According to *Missouri v. McNeely*, 133 S.Ct. 1552, 185 L.Ed.2d 696 (U.S.Mo. 2013), the natural dissipation of alcohol in the bloodstream does not establish a per se exigency that suffices on its own to justify an exception to the warrant requirement for nonconsensual blood testing in drunk-driving investigations. The Court of Appeals reads *McNeely* as invalidating the blood test part of Kentucky's implied consent law. (*Duncan v. Commonwealth*, 2011-CA-000636-DG, 2013 WL 3816017, 60 Kentucky Law Summary 7, p. 33.

Narrative

Kentucky has taken the approach of cross training law enforcement officers and the prosecutors in almost all types of impaired driving training courses. We invite the prosecutors of the officers who are attending the drug recognition expert (DRE) training classes to monitor the DRE Preliminary School. This allows the prosecutors to better understand what a DRE is and what they can do for them at trial when there is a drug-impaired DUI case. We also have the prosecutors bring an officer they work with when we conduct the "Protecting Lives, Saving Futures" conferences. They share ideas and see what problems and concerns each has when going to trial for a DUI case. This communication of information has solved many problems and issues that we were having in DUI cases. Any prosecutor is also welcome to monitor the Advanced Roadside Impaired Driving Enforcement training that is conducted across the Commonwealth for the law enforcement officers.

Report Submitted by Terry L. Mosser, Kentucky DRE Coordinator

Louisiana

DRE Year End Summary Report 2013

Current DREs

Number of evaluators (DREs) in your state:	<u>33</u>
Number of DRE instructors in your state:	<u>9</u>
Number of agencies that have DREs:	<u>19</u>

Evaluations

Number of enforcement evaluations :	<u>152</u>
Number of training evaluations:	<u>45</u>
Total number of evaluations:	<u>197</u>

1. Drug Category (DRE's Opinion)

• Depressants:	<u>65</u>
• Stimulants:	<u>40</u>
• Hallucinogens:	<u>0</u>
• Dissociative Anesthetics:	<u>4</u>
• Narcotic Analgesics:	<u>67</u>
• Inhalants:	<u>0</u>
• Cannabis:	<u>81</u>

2. Poly Drug Use

• Poly Drugs:	<u>72</u>
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3. Other

• Alcohol Rule Outs:	<u>2</u>
• Medical Rule Outs:	<u>4</u>
• No Opinion of Impairment:	<u>10</u>
• Tox Results: Pending:	<u> </u>
• Tox Found: No Drugs:	<u>6</u>
• Refused:	<u>17</u>

DRE Training

• Number of DRE Schools:	<u>1</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>19</u>
• Number of DREs Certified:	<u>18</u>
• Number of DRE Instructor Schools:	<u>1</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>5</u>
• Number of DRE Instructors Certified:	<u>5</u>
• Number of 8-Hour Recertification Classes:	<u>1</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>8</u>

ARIDE Training

• Number of ARIDE Schools:	<u>1</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>18</u>

DITEP Training

• Number of Classes:	_____
• Number of School Nurses:	_____
• Number of SROs:	_____
• Other Students:	_____
• Total Number of Students:	_____

Phlebotomy Training

• Number of Classes:	_____
• Number of Students:	_____

SFST Training

• Number of SFST Classes:	<u>8</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>123</u>
• Number of SFST Instructor Classes:	<u>1</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>17</u>

Report Submitted by Alice Reagan

Maine

DRE Year End Summary Report 2013

Current DREs

Number of evaluators (DREs) in your state:	<u>75</u>
Number of DRE instructors in your state:	<u>13</u>
Number of agencies that have DREs:	<u>60</u>

Evaluations

Number of enforcement evaluations :	<u>284</u>
Number of training evaluations:	<u>52</u>
Total number of evaluations:	<u>336</u>

1. Drug Category (DRE's Opinion)

• Depressants:	<u>168</u>
• Stimulants:	<u>50</u>
• Hallucinogens:	<u>2</u>
• Dissociative Anesthetics:	<u>1</u>
• Narcotic Analgesics:	<u>150</u>
• Inhalants:	<u>0</u>
• Cannabis:	<u>104</u>

2. Poly Drug Use

• Poly Drugs:	<u>164</u>
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3. Other

• Alcohol Rule Outs:	<u>8</u>
• Medical Rule Outs:	<u>21</u>
• No Opinion of Impairment:	<u>34</u>
• Tox Results: Pending:	<u>0</u>
• Tox Found: No Drugs:	<u>6</u>
• Refused:	<u>9</u>

DRE Training

• Number of DRE Schools:	<u>1</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>19</u>
• Number of DREs Certified:	<u>18</u>
• Number of DRE Instructor Schools:	<u>0</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>0</u>
• Number of DRE Instructors Certified:	<u>0</u>
• Number of 8-Hour Recertification Classes:	<u>1</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>55</u>

ARIDE Training

• Number of ARIDE Schools:	<u>2</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>38</u>

DITEP Training

• Number of Classes:	<u>2</u>
• Number of School Nurses:	<u>n/a</u>
• Number of SROs:	<u>n/a</u>
• Other Students:	<u>n/a</u>
• Total Number of Students:	<u>n/a</u>

Phlebotomy Training

• Number of Classes:	<u>4</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>75</u>

SFST Training

• Number of SFST Classes:	<u>11</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>104</u>
• Number of SFST Instructor Classes:	<u>0</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>0</u>

Narrative

In 2013, we conducted 14 SFST Refresher classes with by 42 students.

DRE instructors worked with a vendor to develop an on-line training session for drug recognition and impairment. The topic was required training for all Maine law enforcement officers in 2013.

Maine developed a curriculum for training law enforcement officers as phlebotomists and offered several classes in 2013.

We continue to offer SFST training to all basic cadets going through the academy and sponsor off-site classes.

Report Submitted by James A. Lyman, Maine DRE Coordinator

Maryland

DRE Year End Summary Report 2013

Current DREs

Number of evaluators (DREs) in your state:	122
Number of DRE instructors in your state:	22
Number of agencies that have DREs:	25

Evaluations

Number of enforcement evaluations :	590
Number of training evaluations:	**
Total number of evaluations:	590

** Training evaluations are not reported from Maryland. Training evaluations in Maryland are so heavily weighted toward narcotic analgesics that it would drastically misrepresent the frequency of that category of drug found in our driving population.

1. Drug Category (DRE's Opinion)

• Depressants:	255
• Stimulants:	43
• Hallucinogens:	2
• Dissociative Anesthetics:	66
• Narcotic Analgesics:	205
• Inhalants:	1
• Cannabis:	130

2. Poly Drug Use

• Poly Drugs:	458
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3. Other

• Alcohol Rule Outs:	19
• Medical Rule Outs:	14
• No Opinion of Impairment:	53
• Tox Results: Pending:	65
• Tox Found: No Drugs:	25
• Refused:	188

DRE Training

• Number of DRE Schools:	<u>1</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>7</u>
• Number of DREs Certified:	<u>21</u>
• Number of DRE Instructor Schools:	<u>0</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>0</u>
• Number of DRE Instructors Certified:	<u>0</u>
• Number of 8-Hour Recertification Classes:	<u>3</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>94</u>

ARIDE Training

• Number of ARIDE Schools:	<u>3</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>83</u>

DITEP Training

• Number of Classes:	<u>0</u>
• Number of School Nurses:	<u>0</u>
• Number of SROs:	<u>0</u>
• Other Students:	<u>0</u>
• Total Number of Students:	<u>0</u>

Phlebotomy Training

• Number of Classes:	<u>0</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>0</u>

SFST Training

• Number of SFST Classes:	_____
• Number of Students:	_____
• Number of SFST Instructor Classes:	_____
• Number of Students:	_____

There is no central repository for SFST Training classes in Maryland; therefore, information on the number of classes taught and number of students trained is not available.

Interesting Cases

On February 26, 2013, Cpl. Tom Morehouse, a DRE of the Baltimore County Police Department, was called to conduct a DRE evaluation on a male who had been involved in a property damage crash at a gas station. The defendant claimed he fell asleep as he was pulling into the station. As a result of the DRE evaluation and the accompanying interview, Officer Morehouse learned the defendant suffered from

narcolepsy. As a result of having just been released from a hospital, he was not currently medicated. Cpl. Morehouse concluded any observed impairment was the result of the defendant's medical condition and not from the ingestions of drugs and classified this case as a medical rule-out.

Narrative

On March 19, 2013, Judge David Boynton of the Circuit Court for Montgomery County, Maryland ruled in a *Frye-Reed* hearing (*State v. Crampton, Case No. 121222-C (Circuit Court, Montgomery County, MD) (3/19/2013) (appeal pending)*) that the DRE program was not new and novel scientific evidence and thus not subject to *Frye-Reed*. Just as importantly, Judge Boynton questioned the validity and accuracy of a primary defense witness, saying the testimony of the witness's report and testimony about that report "are virtually meaningless and not persuasive."

One of the primary arguments of the defense in *State v. Crampton* was that a DRE is inadequately trained to make a medical diagnosis and thus is incapable of determining that any observed impairment is not the result of a medical condition as required. Judge Boynton addressed this concern by opining that "(i)n ruling out or finding the presence of a medical condition as the cause of impairment, the DRE is not performing a differential diagnosis for the purpose of medical treatment but, rather, is conducting a police investigation for the purpose of finding or eliminating alternative innocent explanations for the observed criminal conduct."

The defense has appealed this case to the Maryland Court of Special Appeals. A decision is expected sometime during the summer or fall of 2014.

Report Submitted by Tom Woodward, Maryland DRE Coordinator

Massachusetts

DRE Year End Summary Report 2013

Current DREs

Number of evaluators (DREs) in your state:	<u>61</u>
Number of DRE instructors in your state:	<u>19</u>
Number of agencies that have DREs:	<u>35</u>

Evaluations

Number of enforcement evaluations :	<u>131</u>
Number of training evaluations:	<u>25</u>
Total number of evaluations:	<u>156</u>

1. Drug Category (DRE's Opinion)

• Depressant:	<u>22</u>
• Stimulant:	<u>30</u>
• Hallucinogen:	<u>0</u>
• Disassociate Anesthetic:	<u>3</u>
• Narcotic Analgesic:	<u>28</u>
• Inhalant:	<u>0</u>
• Cannabis:	<u>28</u>

2. Poly Drug Use

• Total Number:	<u>55</u>
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3. Other

• Alcohol Rule Out:	<u>5</u>
• Medical Rule Out:	<u>8</u>
• No Opinion of Impairment:	<u>19</u>
• Results Pending:	<u>25</u>
• Tox Found No Drugs:	<u>2</u>
• Refused:	<u>33</u>

DRE Training

• Number of DRE Schools:	<u>1</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>15</u>
• Number of DREs Certified:	<u>0</u>
• Number of DRE Instructor Schools:	<u>0</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>0</u>
• Number of DRE Instructors Certified:	<u>0</u>
• Number of 8-Hour Recertification Classes:	<u>1</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>35</u>

ARIDE Training

• Number of ARIDE Schools:	<u>7</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>137</u>

DITEP Training

• Number of Classes:	<u>1</u>
• Number of School Nurses:	<u>16</u>
• Number of SROs:	<u>3</u>
• Other Students:	<u>48</u>
• Total Number of Students:	<u>68</u>

Phlebotomy Training

• Number of Classes:	<u>0</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>0</u>

SFST Training

• Number of SFST Classes:	<u>12</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>Unk</u>
• Number of SFST Instructor Classes:	<u>0</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>0</u>

Other Training

Drug Training For Health Care Professionals Classes: 4
Number of EMTs: 72
Number of Paramedics: 37

The DRE program in Massachusetts is about to get a much-needed “shot in the arm.” Although this year’s evaluations are much lower than those in previous years, the program has received more funding, which became available in October. Prior to this, the funding was minimal at best. Through hard work of numerous individuals, funding levels for federal fiscal year 2014 increased to levels not seen in several years. This allowed the state to hold its first DRE School in approximately four years.

The number of total certified DREs dropped, even with adding three new DREs. Retirement, assignment change and failure to recertify before the end of the calendar year contributed to this decline.

Please note that the statistics listed above are based solely on the evaluations entered into the national DRE tracking system, per request of the IACP. The actual numbers are more than double what is reported above due to the fact that more than half of the evaluations actually conducted in 2013 have not yet been entered into the data tracking system. As the above statistics show, total enforcement evaluations were well below the previous year. Training evaluations remained about the same—three students conducted training evaluations and several DREs conducted training evaluation events for recertification purposes.

Interestingly, the number of Operating under The Influence of Drugs (OUID) increased last year from 2012. The OUID arrests for 2013 were 1,236, as compared to those in 2012, which were 1,073.

The accuracy rate for the DREs decreased slightly this year. Based on the total percentages from the tracking system, the rate was 93.09 percent, and from the total numbers in the tracking system, it was 90.16 percent.

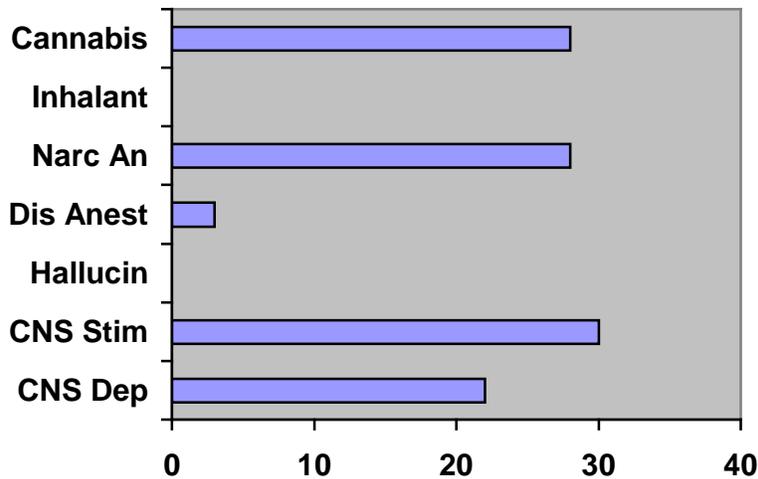
The rate of refusals to submit to toxicology for evaluations decreased this year from last year. The 2013 refusal rate was approximately 21.15 percent. The refusal rate for 2012 was 27.5 percent.



Still, this refusal rate is less than that for breath testing in OUI alcohol cases, which is approximately 40 percent. This is worth noting considering that there *is* an implied consent statute for OUI alcohol with a potential lifetime loss of license for refusal, but there is *no* implied consent statute for OUI drugs and no administrative license sanctions or other penalties for refusing to provide a toxicology sample.

There were eight medical rule-outs representing approximately five percent of the total evaluations conducted. This figure is about twice the national average for these types of evaluations. Nineteen evaluations were opined as “no impairment”—approximately 12 percent of evaluations conducted, which at face value appears to be a significant amount. Further research in this area reveals that some of those “non-impaired” persons were criminally charged, as the evidence suggested the individual was impaired at the time of operation, but was not by the time the DRE conducted the evaluation.

Narcotic analgesics continue to be a large problem in general statewide, and there is no difference in the evaluation categories. Narcotic analgesics were opined and detected in more than 20 percent of DRE evaluations. Surprisingly, this year CNS Stimulants topped the list of most found drug categories at over 20 percent. Cannabis results were the same as narcotic analgesics, at approximately 20 percent. CNS depressants were found in approximately 15 percent of evaluations. There were three evaluations with dissociative anesthetics involved, confirmed by toxicology. There were no evaluations with hallucinogens or inhalants.



Six Advanced Roadside Impaired Driving Enforcement (ARIDE) classes were held this past year. All students attending these classes are sworn police officers from municipal departments and the state police.

Numerous assistant district attorneys (ADAs) consulted DREs in OUI Drugs cases around the state.

At this time, formal type training is lacking in the state. For ADAs. More trainings were planned for ADAs in calendar year 2013; however, there were none. Training is again planned for the 2014 calendar year. DREs have recently developed a new curriculum for prosecutors, and will introduced that in 2014.

Two Drug Impairment Training for Educational Professionals (DITEP) classes were conducted and attended by 94 teachers, administrators, school resource officers and school nurses. Note that these DITEP classes were held outside of the DEC Program funding, on the personal time of DRE instructors

Many courts have been accepting DREs and the DRE protocols. Numerous DREs were qualified as experts in courts, and as noted above, several courts have recognized that the DRE protocol is valid and does not need to meet the Daubert standard.

As mentioned, Massachusetts held its first DRE school in four years. Thirteen officers successfully completed the Pre-School and Seven-Day School. These officers are scheduled to complete their field certification evaluations and final exam in January 2014. This will obviously increase the available amount of DREs and the number of evaluations. At least two DRE school are scheduled for 2014 and in addition to other schools offered in New England. These will further increase the number of DREs, number of OUI arrests, and subsequent prosecutions. Also, more ARIDE (16 classroom) courses are planned in order to increase the amount of officers trained in OUI Drug detection and to make use of the increased number of DREs.

Jack Richman, O.D, who is also a Massachusetts DRE and DRE instructor, was one of the expert witnesses who testified in the *Maryland v. Crampton, et al* case in Montgomery County, Maryland. The decision in the case was positive for Maryland and positive for the DRE Program, as the court decided in this case, unlike the previous *Maryland v Brightful, et al* case in 2012, that the DRE Program does not need to meet the Frye standard.

As part of the Technical Advisory Panel (TAP) Curriculum Committee, Don Decker took part in the pilot DRE course for the updated 2013 DRE curriculum, along with Chuck Hayes from the IACP and Michael Rose from Maryland. We went through the entire DRE Pre-School and 7 Day School curriculum, made numerous corrections, and returned it to M. Davis for finalization.

Massachusetts will now be able to proceed with the growth of the DRE Program and should produce more significant numbers in various areas in the coming years.

Addendum 1 to Calendar Year 2013 Report

The following are more accurate numbers of DRE activity, based on reports from Massachusetts DREs, that were not entered into the DRE Tracking System.

Current DREs

Number of evaluators (DREs) in your state:	<u>61</u>
Number of DRE instructors in your state:	<u>19</u>
Number of agencies that have DREs:	<u>35</u>

Evaluations

Number of enforcement evaluations :	<u>250</u>
Number of training evaluations:	<u>38</u>
Total number of evaluations:	<u>288</u>

1. Drug Category (DRE's Opinion)

• Depressant:	<u>120</u>
• Stimulant:	<u>68</u>
• Hallucinogen:	<u>0</u>
• Disassociate Anesthetic:	<u>6</u>
• Narcotic Analgesic:	<u>138</u>
• Inhalant:	<u>0</u>
• Cannabis:	<u>90</u>

2. Poly Drug Use

• Total Number:	<u>142</u>
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3. Other

• Alcohol Rule Out:	<u>32</u>
• Medical Rule Out:	<u>14</u>
• No Opinion of Impairment:	<u>34</u>
• Results Pending:	<u>40</u>
• Tox Found No Drugs:	<u>2</u>
• Refused:	<u>69</u>

Report Submitted by Sgt. Don Decker (ret.), Massachusetts DRE Coordinator

Michigan

DRE Year End Summary Report 2013

Current DREs

Number of evaluators (DREs) in your state:	<u>49</u>
Number of DRE instructors in your state:	<u>10</u>
Number of agencies that have DREs:	<u>35</u>

Evaluations

Number of enforcement evaluations :	<u>311</u>
Number of training evaluations:	<u>108</u>
Total number of evaluations:	<u>420</u>

1. Drug Category (DRE's Opinion)

• Depressants:	<u>22</u>
• Stimulants:	<u>21</u>
• Hallucinogens:	<u>0</u>
• Dissociative Anesthetics:	<u>0</u>
• Narcotic Analgesics:	<u>18</u>
• Inhalants:	<u>2</u>
• Cannabis:	<u>111</u>

2. Poly Drug Use

• Poly Drugs:	<u>118</u>
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3. Other

• Alcohol Rule Outs:	<u>2</u>
• Medical Rule Outs:	<u>5</u>
• No Opinion of Impairment:	<u>19</u>
• Tox Results: Pending:	<u>321</u>
• Tox Found: No Drugs:	<u>7</u>
• Refused:	<u>0</u>

DRE Training

• Number of DRE Schools:	<u>1</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>19</u>
• Number of DREs Certified:	<u>16</u>
• Number of DRE Instructor Schools:	<u>1</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>6</u>
• Number of DRE Instructors Certified:	<u>6</u>
• Number of 8-Hour Recertification Classes:	<u>2</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>70</u>

ARIDE Training

• Number of ARIDE Schools:	<u>11</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>316</u>

DITEP Training

• Number of Classes:	<u>0</u>
• Number of School Nurses:	<u>0</u>
• Number of SROs:	<u>0</u>
• Other Students:	<u>0</u>
• Total Number of Students:	<u>0</u>

Phlebotomy Training

• Number of Classes:	<u>0</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>0</u>

SFST Training

• Number of SFST Classes:	<u>147</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>1398</u>
• Number of SFST Instructor Classes:	<u>1</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>18</u>

Interesting Cases

Case # 1: DRE Testimony Wins Conviction

An officer made a traffic stop, smelled a strong odor of marijuana, conducted SFSTs, and made an arrest for OWI/OWPD. A subsequent blood test revealed no alcohol and THC level of 16 ng/mg.

Prior to case's coming to trial, the deputy attended DRE School. During trial, he testified to his ARIDE and DRE training. The defense challenged the training since the deputy was not trained at time of arrest. The prosecutor successfully countered and the testimony was allowed.

In Michigan, despite the fact *any* amount of THC in the system is illegal, the jury sent questions to the judge indicating impairment was an issue for them. The prosecutor believes had it not been for the DRE's testimony on marijuana impairment, the guilty verdict may have been in jeopardy.

Case #2: Medical Rule Out

A "Be on the Lookout" (BOL) was dispatched for a vehicle dragging a bumper down the road. Troopers located and stopped the vehicle and documented ample clues on the administered SFSTs. The DRE called to the scene noticed unequal pupil sizes during the evaluation. The driver admitted to falling on the ice and hitting her head earlier in the day. An ambulance was called to the scene and the driver transported to the hospital for further medical examination.

Case #3: Driver Release/DRE Intervention

A BOL was dispatched for an erratic vehicle. Officers located and stopped the vehicle and, suspecting diabetic shock, called for an ambulance. The driver's blood sugar level came back in the normal range. Two recently trained DREs responded to assist. They interviewed the officers who reported that the driver had not been drinking and they were probably going to drop him off at the hotel to get some sleep. While talking with the driver, the DREs noted a thick tongue and slurred speech. The driver repeated he had not slept in three days and was very tired. The DREs, believing he had ingested a narcotic, requested a DRE evaluation of the driver back at the department. Prior to transport, the driver indicated that he was "crotching" something. Eventually it was determined that the subject was high on heroin and a substantial amount of heroin was seized. The driver was charged with operating with the presence of drugs (OWPD).

Case #4: Low BAC arrests

While working an Operating While Impaired (OWI) grant, an officer witnessed a crash. After checking the driver, the officer told the responding ARIDE-trained officer that the driver looked fine. He turned the crash investigation over to the responding ARIDE-trained officer who noticed signs of impairment, conducted SFSTs and obtained .14 results on the PBT. The driver arrested for OWI.

An officer was holding down a crash with vehicle in a ditch. The officer told a responding DRE officer that the driver had fallen asleep and had driven into the ditch. The DRE officer noticed signs of impairment and conducted SFSTs. The driver blew .13 on the preliminary breath test (PBT). The driver was arrested for OWI.

Narrative

Michigan has now entered its third full year in the Drug Evaluation and Classification Program. As such, we have conducted our third DRE School; 16 certified DREs and 3 DRE trained prosecutors graduated. Michigan now has 49 certified DREs and 13 prosecutors who have attended the full two-week DRE School.

Michigan continues with a strong prosecutor presence in our DRE and ARIDE training. This increases the value and quality of the training by providing a perspective that can only come from prosecutors. Because prosecutors do not receive certifications, it is not mandatory they take the quizzes and final exam; however, our prosecutors have always participated fully as students by taking and doing extremely well on all quizzes and final exams. We appreciate our Michigan prosecutors for their willingness and desire to be a part of Michigan DEC Program.

The Office of Highway Safety Planning has added a judicial liaison to the staff and we are utilizing his education and experience in the DRE training. In the 2013 DRE Expert Witness training, the judicial liaison was utilized as the judge for the mock trial, and DRE-trained prosecutors acted as the defense and prosecution. This added a dimension to the training, which led to a more rigorous questioning of the DREs, thereby adding incredible value to the training. One DRE stated, "I am glad this happened here and not on the stand in court." From the critiques reviewed, this training was well received and a mainstay of DRE training.

Michigan conducted a second DRE continuing education training in 2013, at which Chuck Matson spoke on designer drugs. As we have come to expect, Mr. Matson provided an excellent discussion and training.

Michigan trained six new DREs as instructors to add to our seasoned and experienced cadre. We now have the opportunity to expand ARIDE training, which continues to be very popular in Michigan.

We extend our appreciation to Sheriff Joe Arpaio, Sgt. Paul White, and Dallas Cotts of the Maricopa County, Arizona, Sheriff's Office. For the third consecutive year, they did an outstanding job hosting our field certification training.

In 2013 on the return trip from Arizona to Michigan, one of our DREs suffered a medical emergency on the plane, which required landing in Des Moines, Iowa. Other states that travel for field certification training should consider having medical information available for each person traveling with their group. For all future travel, we will have each officer complete an emergency medical information form to have available at all times. We owe a debt of gratitude to the Des Moines Police Department for their immediate response and assistance during this critical incident. The officer involved has made a full recovery and is back to work.

Report Submitted by Michael P. Harris, Michigan DRE Coordinator

Minnesota

DRE Year End Summary Report 2013

Current DREs

Number of evaluators (DREs) in your state:	<u>197</u>
Number of DRE instructors in your state:	<u>34</u>
Number of agencies that have DREs:	<u>94</u>

Evaluations

Number of enforcement evaluations :	<u>427</u>
Number of training evaluations:	<u>28</u>
Total number of evaluations:	<u>455</u>

1. Drug Category (DRE's Opinion)

• Depressants:	<u>173</u>	<u>60%</u>
• Stimulants:	<u>149</u>	<u>86%</u>
• Hallucinogens:	<u>1</u>	<u>0%</u>
• Dissociative Anesthetics:	<u>10</u>	<u>50%</u>
• Narcotic Analgesics:	<u>127</u>	<u>65%</u>
• Inhalants:	<u>4</u>	<u>33%</u>
• Cannabis:	<u>130</u>	<u>69%</u>

2. Poly Drug Use

• Poly Drugs:	<u>182</u>
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3. Other

• Alcohol Rule Outs:	<u>1</u>
• Medical Rule Outs:	<u>13</u>
• No Opinion of Impairment:	<u>36</u>
• Tox Results: Pending:	<u>93</u>
• Tox Found: No Drugs:	<u>16</u>
• Refused:	<u>32</u>

DRE Training

• Number of DRE Schools:	<u>0</u>
• Number of Students:	<u> </u>
• Number of DREs Certified:	<u>4</u>
• Number of DRE Instructor Schools:	<u>0</u>
• Number of Students:	<u> </u>
• Number of DRE Instructors Certified:	<u> </u>
• Number of 8-Hour Recertification Classes:	<u>1</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>178</u>

ARIDE Training

• Number of ARIDE Schools:	<u>0</u>
• Number of Students:	<u> </u>

DITEP Training

• Number of Classes:	<u>0</u>
• Number of School Nurses:	<u> </u>
• Number of SROs:	<u> </u>
• Other Students:	<u> </u>
• Total Number of Students:	<u> </u>

Phlebotomy Training

• Number of Classes:	<u>0</u>
• Number of Students:	<u> </u>

SFST Training

• Number of SFST Classes:	<u>26</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>432</u>
• Number of SFST Instructor Classes:	<u>0</u>
• Number of Students:	<u> </u>

Narrative

The training of new DREs in Minnesota was temporarily suspended from late 2012 until June 2013. In 2013, four officers attended training out of state. These four officers completed their certification and were added to MN's DRE rolls.

Report Submitted by Lieutenant Don Marose, Minnesota DRE Coordinator

Mississippi

DRE Year End Summary Report 2013

Current DREs

Number of evaluators (DREs) in your state:	<u>42</u>
Number of DRE instructors in your state:	<u>9</u>
Number of agencies that have DREs:	<u>31</u>

Evaluations

Number of enforcement evaluations :	<u>132</u>
Number of training evaluations:	<u>64</u>
Total number of evaluations:	<u>196</u>

1. Drug Category (DRE's Opinion)

• Depressants:	<u>72</u>
• Stimulants:	<u>13</u>
• Hallucinogens:	<u>0</u>
• Dissociative Anesthetics:	<u>7</u>
• Narcotic Analgesics:	<u>52</u>
• Inhalants:	<u>0</u>
• Cannabis:	<u>54</u>

2. Poly Drug Use

• Poly Drugs:	<u>34</u>
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3. Other

• Alcohol Rule Outs:	<u>4</u>
• Medical Rule Outs:	<u>7</u>
• No Opinion of Impairment:	<u>27</u>
• Tox Results: Pending:	<u>52</u>
• Tox Found: No Drugs:	<u>0</u>
• Refused:	<u>0</u>

DRE Training

• Number of DRE Schools:	<u>1</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>18</u>
• Number of DREs Certified:	<u>1</u>
• Number of DRE Instructor Schools:	<u>1</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>4</u>
• Number of DRE Instructors Certified:	<u>3</u>
• Number of 8-Hour Recertification Classes:	<u>1</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>37</u>

ARIDE Training

• Number of ARIDE Schools:	<u>8</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>124</u>

DITEP Training

• Number of Classes:	<u>0</u>
• Number of School Nurses:	<u>0</u>
• Number of SROs:	<u>0</u>
• Other Students:	<u>0</u>
• Total Number of Students:	<u>0</u>

Phlebotomy Training

• Number of Classes:	<u>0</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>0</u>

SFST Training

• Number of SFST Classes:	<u>16</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>489</u>
• Number of SFST Instructor Classes:	<u>1</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>22</u>

Other Training

Eight-hour DRE in-service training for 38 DREs was conducted on March 28, 2013.

Report Submitted by Tammy Shelbourn, Mississippi DRE Coordinator

Missouri

DRE Year End Summary Report 2013

Current DREs

Number of evaluators (DREs) in your state:	<u>182</u>
Number of DRE instructors in your state:	<u>28</u>
Number of agencies that have DREs:	<u>76</u>

Evaluations

Number of enforcement evaluations :	<u>553</u>
Number of training evaluations:	<u>97</u>
Total number of evaluations:	<u>650</u>

1. Drug Category (DRE's Opinion)

• Depressants:	<u>248</u>
• Stimulants:	<u>97</u>
• Hallucinogens:	<u>0</u>
• Dissociative Anesthetics:	<u>13</u>
• Narcotic Analgesics:	<u>163</u>
• Inhalants:	<u>4</u>
• Cannabis:	<u>234</u>

2. Poly Drug Use

• Poly Drugs:	<u>186</u>
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3. Other

• Alcohol Rule Outs:	<u>8</u>
• Medical Rule Outs:	<u>26</u>
• No Opinion of Impairment:	<u>37</u>
• Tox Results: Pending:	<u>?</u>
• Tox Found: No Drugs:	<u>23</u>
• Refused:	<u>?</u>

DRE Training

• Number of DRE Schools:	<u>2</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>28</u>
• Number of DREs Certified:	<u>26</u>
• Number of DRE Instructor Schools:	<u>0</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>0</u>
• Number of DRE Instructors Certified:	<u>0</u>
• Number of 8-Hour Recertification Classes:	<u>1</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>75</u>

ARIDE Training

• Number of ARIDE Schools:	<u>10</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>199</u>

DITEP Training

• Number of Classes:	<u>2</u>
• Number of School Nurses:	<u>Unk</u>
• Number of SROs:	<u>Unk</u>
• Other Students:	<u>Unk</u>
• Total Number of Students:	<u>61</u>

Phlebotomy Training

• Number of Classes:	<u>0</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>0</u>

SFST Training

• Number of SFST Classes:	<u>16</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>148</u>
• Number of SFST Instructor Classes:	<u>0</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>0</u>

Report Submitted by Tracey Durbin, Missouri DRE Coordinator

Montana

DRE Year End Summary Report 2013

Current DREs

Number of evaluators (DREs) in your state:	<u>68</u>
Number of DRE instructors in your state:	<u>8</u>
Number of agencies that have DREs:	<u>21</u>

Evaluations

Number of enforcement evaluations :	<u>221</u>
Number of training evaluations:	<u>63</u>
Total number of evaluations:	<u>286</u>

1. Drug Category (DRE's Opinion)

• Depressants:	<u>160</u>
• Stimulants:	<u>114</u>
• Hallucinogens:	<u>2</u>
• Dissociative Anesthetics:	<u>4</u>
• Narcotic Analgesics:	<u>80</u>
• Inhalants:	<u>0</u>
• Cannabis:	<u>150</u>

2. Poly Drug Use

• Poly Drugs:	<u>62</u>
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3. Other

• Alcohol Rule Outs:	<u>0</u>
• Medical Rule Outs:	<u>5</u>
• No Opinion of Impairment:	<u>32</u>
• Tox Results: Pending:	<u>35</u>
• Tox Found: No Drugs:	<u>17</u>
• Refused:	<u>20</u>

DRE Training

• Number of DRE Schools:	<u>1</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>15</u>
• Number of DREs Certified:	<u>15</u>
• Number of DRE Instructor Schools:	<u>0</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>0</u>
• Number of DRE Instructors Certified:	<u>0</u>
• Number of 8-Hour Recertification Classes:	<u>7</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>39</u>

ARIDE Training

• Number of ARIDE Schools:	<u>4</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>96</u>

DITEP Training

• Number of Classes:	<u>0</u>
• Number of School Nurses:	<u>0</u>
• Number of SROs:	<u>0</u>
• Other Students:	<u>0</u>
• Total Number of Students:	<u>0</u>

Phlebotomy Training

• Number of Classes:	<u>0</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>0</u>

SFST Training

• Number of SFST Classes:	<u>6</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>215</u>
• Number of SFST Instructor Classes:	<u>1</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>22</u>

Other Training

As the DRE state coordinator, I have been receiving requests from several federal and private entities requesting training. Many of the private industries are requesting drug influence detection training for their supervisors as a way to bolster their drug testing policies. The presentations given to these groups have been very well received.

Our national parks have also begun to request training. Montana has provided SFST and ARIDE training to many park rangers over the last year. I also conduct SFST training for our local Air Force Base on an annual basis.

Interesting Cases

A patrol officer was called to check on a driver who was passed out in the driver seat of a vehicle in a shopping center parking lot. Upon arriving he noticed the driver had indeed passed out and had a bottle of Dust Off in his lap. The driver was roused after some effort, and the officer had the driver exit the vehicle. The patrol officer, who had received Advanced Roadside Impaired Driving Enforcement (ARIDE) training, immediately called for a drug recognition expert (DRE) to come to his location. Standardized Field Sobriety Tests were conducted in the parking lot and the driver performed very poorly. The driver was taken to the hospital for a blood draw and a DRE evaluation was conducted. The DRE evaluation showed all the signs and symptoms consistent with impairment caused by an inhalant. The driver was charged with driving under the influence of drugs.

The driver was tried in justice court and found guilty. Appeal was made to the district court where he was again found guilty. Appeal is pending to the Montana Supreme Court. An argument was never made as to whether the driver was impaired or in actual physical control. The only argument brought forth was that Dust Off is not a drug and, therefore, the driver cannot be charged with driving under the influence. Since this case, several prosecutor's offices have decided not to prosecute for driving under the influence when a person has ingested Dust Off. Most charges are being amended to a lesser offense. Currently the Montana Attorney General's Office, Montana State Crime Lab, and the Montana DRE coordinator are working on drafting legislation to fix this issue for future cases.

Narrative

Montana is continuing to see a population increase in the Bakken Oil Field region. This is bringing into our state drugs that we have rarely seen in the past. It is also causing our DREs to see more negative toxicology reports due to a larger number of synthetic cannabinoids and cathinones. Our Montana State Crime Lab cannot test for synthetic cannabinoids and can only detect a certain few cathinones. These types of cases have to be sent off to independent testing labs, a procedure which costs the state a significant amount of money. Our state law also requires the individuals who test the samples to appear in court. This is leading to prosecution issues in many areas. We are still working on educating prosecutors about the DRE program in hopes of avoiding these types of issues. Montana has a high rate of turnover, both for prosecutors and law enforcement, thereby creating a constant training need statewide that is difficult to fulfill.

Our legislature passed several laws in 2013 that will be beneficial in fighting Montana's DUI problem. The most contested law was a *per se* law for Delta-9 Tetrahydrocannabinol (THC). This law makes it illegal to operate a motor vehicle with a THC level of 5 ng/ml or more. While this is mainly a prosecution tool, it will assist in many of our crashes involving THC. The other two laws that will be most beneficial are a 10-year look-back period for previous DUI charges, and a law scheduling synthetic cannabinoids and cathinones. While the scheduling of synthetic cannabinoids and cathinones is not a DUI law, it is helping in the prosecution of cases where the subjects have the substance on their persons. The law was written in a way that allows it to evolve as the chemical structure of these substances change in an attempt to circumvent federal scheduling. This should allow our state to keep up with the current drug trends.

Yellowstone National Park is beginning to utilize the DRE program. I have been called on as the state coordinator to lay the foundation for the DRE program in a Yellowstone Park DRE case. This will be Yellowstone Park's first case involving the DRE program. We are attempting to increase the number of DREs in Yellowstone Park in the near future.

Report Submitted by Kurt Sager, Montana DRE Coordinator

Nebraska

DRE Year End Summary Report 2013

Current DREs

Number of evaluators (DREs) in your state:	<u>90</u>
Number of DRE instructors in your state:	<u>17</u>
Number of agencies that have DREs:	<u>35</u>

Evaluations

Number of enforcement evaluations :	<u>481</u>
Number of training evaluations:	<u>63</u>
Total number of evaluations:	<u>544</u>

1. Drug Category (DRE's Opinion)

• Depressants:	<u>125</u>
• Stimulants:	<u>125</u>
• Hallucinogens:	<u>1</u>
• Dissociative Anesthetics:	<u>17</u>
• Narcotic Analgesics:	<u>64</u>
• Inhalants:	<u>0</u>
• Cannabis:	<u>310</u>

2. Poly Drug Use

• Poly Drugs:	<u>133</u>
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3. Other

• Alcohol Rule Outs:	<u>0</u>
• Medical Rule Outs:	<u>14</u>
• No Opinion of Impairment:	<u>26</u>
• Tox Results: Pending:	<u>40</u>
• Tox Found: No Drugs:	<u>22</u>
• Refused:	<u>43</u>

DRE Training

• Number of DRE Schools:	<u>1</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>13</u>
• Number of DREs Certified:	<u>12</u>
• Number of DRE Instructor Schools:	<u>1</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>7</u>
• Number of DRE Instructors Certified:	<u>7</u>
• Number of 8-Hour Recertification Classes:	<u>1</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>90</u>

ARIDE Training

• Number of ARIDE Schools:	<u>1</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>14</u>

DITEP Training

• Number of Classes:	<u>0</u>
• Number of School Nurses:	<u>0</u>
• Number of SROs:	<u>0</u>
• Other Students:	<u>0</u>
• Total Number of Students:	<u>0</u>

Phlebotomy Training

• Number of Classes:	<u>0</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>0</u>

SFST Training

• Number of SFST Classes:	<u>2*</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>91*</u>
• Number of SFST Instructor Classes:	<u>1</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>17</u>

Other Training

In 2013, funding assistance was provided through the Nebraska Office of Highway Safety for eight DRE instructors and 15 DREs to attend the 2013 IACP Impaired Driving Conference.

Narrative

In 2013, Nebraska DREs conducted 481 enforcement evaluations and 63 training evaluations. The 2013 DRE activity reflected in this report was extracted from the DRE data collection system. Nebraska DREs are required to be up-to-date on their entries into the DRE data collection system to be considered for funding assistance for the national conference and prior to being recertified as a DRE.

*The Nebraska Office of Highway Safety does not track SFST classes sponsored across the state—only the SFST classes offered by the Nebraska Law Enforcement Training Center and SFST instructor classes sponsored by this office.

Report Submitted by Becky Stinson, Nebraska State DRE Coordinator

Nevada

DRE Year End Summary Report 2013

NEVADA

Current DREs

Number of evaluators (DREs) in your state:	<u>118</u>
Number of DRE instructors in your state:	<u>35</u>
Number of agencies that have DREs:	<u>18</u>

Evaluations

Number of enforcement evaluations :	<u>77</u>
Number of training evaluations:	<u>43</u>
Total number of evaluations:	<u>126</u>

1. Drug Category (DRE's Opinion)

• Depressants:	<u>11</u>
• Stimulants:	<u>31</u>
• Hallucinogens:	<u>1</u>
• Dissociative Anesthetics:	<u>0</u>
• Narcotic Analgesics:	<u>10</u>
• Inhalants:	<u>0</u>
• Cannabis:	<u>26</u>

2. Poly Drug Use

• Total Number:	<u>0</u>
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3. Other

• Alcohol Rule Outs:	<u>0</u>
• Medical Rule Outs:	<u>1</u>
• No Opinion of Impairment:	<u>20</u>
• Tox Results: Pending:	<u>---</u>
• Tox Found: No Drugs:	<u>5</u>
• Refused:	<u>3</u>

DRE Training

• Number of DRE Schools:	<u>1</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>13</u>
• Number of DREs Certified:	<u>12</u>
• Number of DRE Instructor Schools:	<u>1</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>6</u>
• Number of DRE Instructors Certified:	<u>6</u>
• Number of 8-Hour Recertification Classes:	<u>0</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>0</u>

ARIDE Training

• Number of ARIDE Schools:	<u>42</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>426</u>

DITEP Training

• Number of Classes:	<u>N/A</u>
• Number of School Nurses:	<u>N/A</u>
• Number of SROs:	<u>N/A</u>
• Other Students:	<u>N/A</u>
• Total Number of Students:	<u>N/A</u>

Phlebotomy Training

• Number of Classes:	<u>N/A</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>N/A</u>

SFST Training

• Number of SFST Classes:	<u>N/A</u>	Mandatory in Basic Academy
• Number of Students:	<u>N/A</u>	
• Number of SFST Instructor Classes:	<u>0</u>	
• Number of Students:	<u>0</u>	

Other Training

There has been a great achievement with Drug Impairment Training for Education Professionals (DITEP) starting with the largest school district in Nevada, the Clark County School District in Las Vegas. They have accepted the DITEP curriculum for its continuing education programs. We are currently in discussions setting dates for the presentations this fall. We have two tentative training dates on June 12 and July 16 to give the DITEP presentation in the Carson City School District. There are discussions with the Washoe County School District in Reno, Nevada to present it there as well. This achievement will bring DITEP to the largest metropolitan school districts in the state.

Report Submitted by Scott Johnston DRE Coordinator

New Hampshire DRE Year End Summary Report 2013

Current DREs

Number of evaluators (DREs) in your state:	<u>114</u>
Number of DRE instructors in your state:	<u>32</u>
Number of agencies that have DREs:	<u>56</u>

Evaluations

Number of enforcement evaluations :	<u>197</u>
Number of training evaluations:	<u>300</u>
Total number of evaluations:	<u>497</u>

1. Drug Category (DRE's Opinion)

• Depressants:	<u>90</u>
• Stimulants:	<u>60</u>
• Hallucinogens:	<u>2</u>
• Dissociative Anesthetics:	<u>1</u>
• Narcotic Analgesics:	<u>120</u>
• Inhalants:	<u>0</u>
• Cannabis:	<u>65</u>

2. Poly Drug Use

• Poly Drugs:	<u>85</u>
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3. Other

• Alcohol Rule Outs:	<u>6</u>
• Medical Rule Outs:	<u>13</u>
• No Opinion of Impairment:	<u>16</u>
• Tox Results: Pending:	<u>4</u>
• Tox Found: No Drugs:	<u>4</u>
• Refused:	<u>40</u>

DRE Training

• Number of DRE Schools:	<u>2</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>26</u>
• Number of DREs Certified:	<u>26</u>
• Number of DRE Instructor Schools:	<u>0</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>0</u>
• Number of DRE Instructors Certified:	<u>0</u>
• Number of 8-Hour Recertification Classes:	<u>0</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>0</u>

ARIDE Training

• Number of ARIDE Schools:	<u>2</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>40</u>

DITEP Training

• Number of Classes:	<u>0</u>
• Number of School Nurses:	<u>0</u>
• Number of SROs:	<u>0</u>
• Other Students:	<u>0</u>
• Total Number of Students:	<u>0</u>

Phlebotomy Training

• Number of Classes:	<u>0</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>0</u>

SFST Training

• Number of SFST Classes:	<u>6</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>225</u>
• Number of SFST Instructor Classes:	<u>0</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>0</u>

Report Submitted by Sgt. Christopher M. Hutchins, New Hampshire DRE Coordinator

New Jersey

DRE Year End Summary Report 2013

Current DREs

Number of evaluators (DREs) in your state:	<u>177</u>
Number of DRE instructors in your state:	<u>41</u>
Number of agencies that have DREs:	<u>105</u>

Evaluations

Number of enforcement evaluations :	<u>904</u>
Number of training evaluations:	<u>142</u>
Total number of evaluations:	<u>1046</u>

1. Drug Category (DRE's Opinion)

• Depressants:	<u>336</u>
• Stimulants:	<u>156</u>
• Hallucinogens:	<u>4</u>
• Dissociative Anesthetics:	<u>36</u>
• Narcotic Analgesics:	<u>419</u>
• Inhalants:	<u>3</u>
• Cannabis:	<u>315</u>

2. Poly Drug Use

• Poly Drugs:	<u>346</u>
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3. Other

• Alcohol Rule Outs:	<u>0</u>
• Medical Rule Outs:	<u>11</u>
• No Opinion of Impairment:	<u>95</u>
• Tox Results: Pending:	<u>Unk</u>
• Tox Found: No Drugs:	<u>30</u>
• Refused:	<u>50</u>

DRE Training

• Number of DRE Schools:	<u>2</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>57</u>
• Number of DREs Certified:	<u>57</u>
• Number of DRE Instructor Schools:	<u>0</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>0</u>
• Number of DRE Instructors Certified:	<u>0</u>
• Number of 8-Hour Recertification Classes:	<u>12</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>129</u>

ARIDE Training

• Number of ARIDE Schools:	<u>12</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>257</u>

DITEP Training

• Number of Classes:	<u>4</u>
• Number of School Nurses:	<u>0</u>
• Number of SROs:	<u>0</u>
• Other Students:	<u>111</u>
• Total Number of Students:	<u>111</u>

Phlebotomy Training

• Number of Classes:	<u>0</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>0</u>

SFST Training

• Number of SFST Classes:	<u>30</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>643</u>
• Number of SFST Instructor Classes:	<u>0</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>0</u>

Other Training

Alcotest Operator: 997 Students
Alcotest Re-certifications: 3,950 Students
SFST Refresher: 243 Students

New Mexico

DRE Year End Summary Report 2013

Current DREs

Number of evaluators (DREs) in your state:	<u>82</u>
Number of DRE instructors in your state:	<u>11</u>
Number of agencies that have DREs:	<u>24</u>

Evaluations

Number of enforcement evaluations :	<u>228</u>
Number of training evaluations:	<u>102</u>
Total number of evaluations:	<u>317</u>

1. Drug Category (DRE's Opinion)

• Depressants:	<u>51</u>
• Stimulants:	<u>38</u>
• Hallucinogens:	<u>1</u>
• Dissociative Anesthetics:	<u>1</u>
• Narcotic Analgesics:	<u>21</u>
• Inhalants:	<u>0</u>
• Cannabis:	<u>41</u>

2. Poly Drug Use

• Poly Drugs:	<u>55</u>
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3. Other

• Alcohol Rule Outs:	<u>1</u>
• Medical Rule Outs:	<u>12</u>
• No Opinion of Impairment:	<u>21</u>
• Tox Results: Pending:	<u>73</u>
• Tox Found: No Drugs:	<u>27</u>
• Refused:	<u>12</u>

DRE Training

• Number of DRE Schools:	<u>1</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>21</u>
• Number of DREs Certified:	<u>17</u>
• Number of DRE Instructor Schools:	<u>Sent out</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>0</u>
• Number of DRE Instructors Certified:	<u>2</u>
• Number of 8-Hour Recertification Classes:	<u>3</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>33</u>

ARIDE Training

• Number of ARIDE Schools:	<u>7</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>88</u>

DITEP Training

• Number of Classes:	<u>0</u>
• Number of School Nurses:	<u>0</u>
• Number of SROs:	<u>0</u>
• Other Students:	<u>0</u>
• Total Number of Students:	<u>0</u>

Phlebotomy Training

• Number of Classes:	<u>N/A</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>N/A</u>

SFST Training

• Number of SFST Classes:	<u>N/A</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>N/A</u>
• Number of SFST Instructor Classes:	<u>N/A</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>N/A</u>

Other Issues

Three DREs were sent to Texas, thanks to State Coordinator Cecil Marquart, to become instructors and two were subsequently certified.

New Mexico does not allow for officers to be our own phlebotomists; therefore, we have no classes conducted in our state. Our labs still do not have the capability to test for inhalants; however, they are capable of testing for bath salts currently. There were cases of individuals driving on inhalants, but we were unable to confirm this with toxicology. Our labs also do not test for some dissociative anesthetics and hallucinogens so those cases could not be confirmed. Many of the “no drugs detected” cases involved synthetic cannabinoids (Spice) and, therefore, also could not be confirmed. This is an ongoing issue in our state.

Public education through classes and media are beginning with the assistance of our traffic safety bureau. A relationship with the traffic safety resource prosecutor (TSRP) continue through 2013. Unfortunately, Donna B. Young has taken a position as a judge and will no longer be holding this position. It is my understanding we will not be getting a replacement. In 2014, we plan to conduct training around the state to include assistant district attorneys so that they are kept current.

Report Submitted by Christine Frank, New Mexico DRE Coordinator

New York

DRE Year End Summary Report 2013

Current DREs

Number of evaluators (DREs) in your state:	<u>180</u>
Number of DRE instructors in your state:	<u>24</u>
Number of agencies that have DREs:	<u>90</u>

Evaluations

Number of enforcement evaluations :	<u>1350</u>
Number of training evaluations:	<u>114</u>
Total number of evaluations:	<u>1464</u>

1. Drug Category (DRE's Opinion)

• Depressants:	<u>553</u>
• Stimulants:	<u>247</u>
• Hallucinogens:	<u>10</u>
• Dissociative Anesthetics:	<u>45</u>
• Narcotic Analgesics:	<u>556</u>
• Inhalants:	<u>10</u>
• Cannabis:	<u>555</u>

2. Poly Drug Use

• Poly Drugs:	<u>589</u>
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3. Other

• Alcohol Rule Outs:	<u>9</u>
• Medical Rule Outs:	<u>22</u>
• No Opinion of Impairment:	<u>61</u>
• Tox Results: Pending:	<u>51</u>
• Tox Found: No Drugs:	<u>120</u>
• Refused:	<u>120</u>

DRE Training

• Number of DRE Schools:	<u>1</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>24</u>
• Number of DREs Certified:	<u>24</u>
• Number of DRE Instructor Schools:	<u>1</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>3</u>
• Number of DRE Instructors Certified:	<u>3</u>
• Number of 8-Hour Recertification Classes:	<u>8</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>175</u>

ARIDE Training

• Number of ARIDE Schools:	<u>8</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>200</u>

DITEP Training

• Number of Classes:	<u>9</u>
• Number of School Nurses:	<u>92</u>
• Number of SROs:	<u>6</u>
• Other Students:	<u>84</u>
• Total Number of Students:	<u>182</u>

Phlebotomy Training

• Number of Classes:	<u>0</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>0</u>

SFST Training

• Number of SFST Classes:	<u>85</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>1242</u>
• Number of SFST Instructor Classes:	<u>9</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>58</u>

Other Training

Four SFST overview classes were held for prosecutors
Two DRE overview classes were held for prosecutors

Narrative

The NYS DRE program has adopted the concept of DRE immersion. We teach a combined pre-/seven-day school with the redundancies removed. By retaining all the students and instructors at one location, the student DREs are surrounded by DRE information from noon on Monday to noon on Friday, for both weeks,

NYS has also begun to implement a tablet-based evaluation process. These tablets contain an application that allows the DREs to record evaluation information directly on the tablet. When the evaluation is completed, the face sheet can be printed and the data is transmitted to a central database. Approximately 50 of the state's DREs are currently using tablets, and it is anticipated the 2014 DRE class will use no paper DRE forms—everything will be tablet-based. All DREs will be switched to tablet-based evaluations by February 2015.

Report Submitted by Gerard Miller, New York DRE Coordinator

North Carolina

DRE Year End Summary Report 2013

Current DREs

Number of evaluators (DREs) in your state:	<u>160</u>
Number of DRE instructors in your state:	<u>24</u>
Number of agencies that have DREs:	<u>71</u>

Evaluations

Number of enforcement evaluations :	<u>555</u>
Number of training evaluations:	<u>190</u>
Total number of evaluations:	<u>745</u>

1. Drug Category (DRE's Opinion)

• Depressants:	<u>448</u>
• Stimulants:	<u>87</u>
• Hallucinogens:	<u>1</u>
• Dissociative Anesthetics:	<u>6</u>
• Narcotic Analgesics:	<u>274</u>
• Inhalants:	<u>3</u>
• Cannabis:	<u>403</u>

2. Poly Drug Use

• Poly Drugs:	<u>320</u>
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3. Other

• Alcohol Rule Outs:	<u>1</u>
• Medical Rule Outs:	<u>12</u>
• No Opinion of Impairment:	<u>89</u>
• Tox Results: Pending:	<u>395</u>
• Tox Found: No Drugs:	<u>5</u>
• Refused:	<u>8</u>

DRE Training

• Number of DRE Schools:	<u>2</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>24</u>
• Number of DREs Certified:	<u>13</u>
• Number of DRE Instructor Schools:	<u>1</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>4</u>
• Number of DRE Instructors Certified:	<u>Pend</u>
• Number of 8-Hour Recertification Classes:	<u>1</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>96</u>

ARIDE Training

• Number of ARIDE Schools:	<u>34</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>384</u>

DITEP Training

• Number of Classes:	<u>0</u>
• Number of School Nurses:	<u>0</u>
• Number of SROs:	<u>0</u>
• Other Students:	<u>0</u>
• Total Number of Students:	<u>0</u>

Phlebotomy Training

• Number of Classes:	<u>0</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>0</u>

SFST Training

• Number of SFST Classes:	<u>62</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>920</u>
• Number of SFST Instructor Classes:	<u>1</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>18</u>

Other Training

78 SFST Refresher Trainings for 1,019 students; Two SFST Instructor Refresher Trainings Assisted with Mississippi DRE School; DITEP Instructor Training for 14 students Assisted with ARIDE Training in Virginia

Narrative

The Outstanding DRE of the Year and DRE Instructor of the Year was awarded at the annual in-service training in December.

Eleven DRE candidates pending certification; Seven have finished except for the Final Knowledge Exam and signatures. The total number of evaluators does not include the 11 pending certifications.

Four DRE instructors were sent to Robert F. Borkenstein Drug School in CA in November 2013

Report Submitted by Brian Smith, North Carolina DRE Coordinator

North Dakota

DRE Year End Summary Report 2013

Current DREs

Number of evaluators (DREs) in your state:	<u>47</u>
Number of DRE instructors in your state:	<u>7</u>
Number of agencies that have DREs:	<u>16</u>

Evaluations

Number of enforcement evaluations :	<u>170</u>
Number of training evaluations:	<u>0</u>
Total number of evaluations:	<u>170</u>

1. Drug Category (DRE's Opinion)

• Depressants:	<u>58</u>
• Stimulants:	<u>36</u>
• Hallucinogens:	<u>0</u>
• Dissociative Anesthetics:	<u>4</u>
• Narcotic Analgesics:	<u>37</u>
• Inhalants:	<u>0</u>
• Cannabis:	<u>56</u>

2. Poly Drug Use

• Poly Drugs:	<u>44</u>
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3. Other

• Alcohol Rule Outs:	<u>0</u>
• Medical Rule Outs:	<u>7</u>
• No Opinion of Impairment:	<u>14</u>
• Tox Results: Pending:	<u>20</u>
• Tox Found: No Drugs:	<u>12</u>
• Refused:	<u>32</u>

DRE Training

• Number of DRE Schools:	<u>0</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>0</u>
• Number of DREs Certified:	<u>0</u>
• Number of DRE Instructor Schools:	<u>0</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>0</u>
• Number of DRE Instructors Certified:	<u>0</u>
• Number of 8-Hour Recertification Classes:	<u>1</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>30</u>

ARIDE Training

• Number of ARIDE Schools:	<u>6</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>144</u>

DITEP Training

• Number of Classes:	<u>0</u>
• Number of School Nurses:	<u>0</u>
• Number of SROs:	<u>0</u>
• Other Students:	<u>0</u>
• Total Number of Students:	<u>0</u>

Phlebotomy Training

• Number of Classes:	<u>0</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>0</u>

SFST Training

• Number of SFST Classes:	<u>20</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>300</u>
• Number of SFST Instructor Classes:	<u>1</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>14</u>

Other Training

The majority of our DREs attended a regional conference hosted by Wyoming in Laramie, WY. The DREs also attended the North Dakota Law Enforcement Summit hosted by the ND Department of Transportation in Bismarck.

Report Submitted by Trooper Travis Skar, North Dakota DRE Coordinator

Ohio

DRE Year End Summary Report 2013

Current DREs

Number of evaluators (DREs) in your state:	<u>76</u>
Number of DRE instructors in your state:	<u>15</u>
Number of agencies that have DREs:	<u>36</u>

Evaluations

Number of enforcement evaluations :	<u>583</u>
Number of training evaluations:	<u>130</u>
Total number of evaluations:	<u>713</u>

1. Drug Category (DRE's Opinion)

• Depressants:	<u>221</u>
• Stimulants:	<u>160</u>
• Hallucinogens:	<u>3</u>
• Dissociative Anesthetics:	<u>10</u>
• Narcotic Analgesics:	<u>236</u>
• Inhalants:	<u>1</u>
• Cannabis:	<u>273</u>

2. Poly Drug Use

• Poly Drugs:	<u>245</u>
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3. Other

• Alcohol Rule Outs:	<u>1</u>
• Medical Rule Outs:	<u>14</u>
• No Opinion of Impairment:	<u>42</u>
• Tox Results: Pending:	<u>52</u>
• Tox Found: No Drugs:	<u>44</u>
• Refused:	<u>85</u>

DRE Training

• Number of DRE Schools:	<u>3</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>33</u>
• Number of DREs Certified:	<u>32</u>
• Number of DRE Instructor Schools:	<u>1</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>6</u>
• Number of DRE Instructors Certified:	<u>6</u>
• Number of 8-Hour Recertification Classes:	<u>1</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>33</u>

ARIDE Training

• Number of ARIDE Schools:	<u>26</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>761</u>

DITEP Training

• Number of Classes:	<u>0</u>
• Number of School Nurses:	<u>0</u>
• Number of SROs:	<u>0</u>
• Other Students:	<u>0</u>
• Total Number of Students:	<u>0</u>

Phlebotomy Training

• Number of Classes:	<u>0</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>0</u>

SFST Training

• Number of SFST Classes:	<u>6</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>158</u>
• Number of SFST Instructor Classes:	<u>0</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>0</u>

Narrative

Ohio continues to improve upon the program and increase our number of certified drug recognition experts (DREs). During 2013 we completed 26 Advanced Roadside Impaired Driving Enforcement (ARIDE) courses and trained 761 officers. The ARIDE course has provided us with continued support for the DRE program, and a platform to obtain additional qualified DRE applicants so we can continue to grow the program.

We have also received support from our prosecutors and judges across Ohio. Many prosecutors and judges have attended the ARIDE course and TSRP Christina Haselberger attended one of the DRE Schools in 2013. In addition, we implemented a "Prosecuting the Drugged Driver" course to educate prosecutors and judges further in how to handle a drug impaired driving case. During 2013 we completed four courses that instructed 202 judges and prosecutors throughout the state.

The one-day course consisted of general information about the Drug Evaluation and Classification Program. They were informed of the training process of the ARIDE and DRE Programs. We also discussed what information these officers can provide that will assist in prosecuting drugged drivers. TSRP Christina Haselberger provided information on current legislation, case law, and general information of utilizing DREs in court.

During the course a guest toxicologist instructs the prosecutors and judges on what challenges they are facing and what information they can provide to assist with a drugged driver case. The course has been a huge success and has improved the prosecutors and judges knowledge and understanding of drug impairment, and the information each individual provides when prosecuting a drug impaired driver.

We will be expanding upon this program in 2014 by offering 10 courses in various locations around the state. This program has aided the DRE program in working towards establishing positive case law and acceptance of the program in Ohio.

The DREs in Ohio continue to work hard promoting the program and completing evaluations. We had a total of 583 enforcement evaluations in 2013. For 2013 we averaged approximately eight enforcement evaluations per DRE.

Some areas in Ohio are still lacking information and understanding of the DRE program. Because of the success of the ARIDE program and the Prosecuting the Drugged Driver course in disseminating information, we will continue to promote the DRE program, OVI enforcement, and overall traffic safety. We will continue an aggressive training regimen in 2014 so we continue to move the program forward.

Report Submitted by Sergeant Wesley S. Stought, Ohio DRE Coordinator

Oklahoma

DRE Year End Summary Report 2013

Current DREs

Number of evaluators (DREs) in your state:	<u>186</u>
Number of DRE instructors in your state:	<u>75</u>
Number of agencies that have DREs:	<u>59</u>

Evaluations

Number of enforcement evaluations :	<u>236</u>
Number of training evaluations:	<u>106</u>
Total number of evaluations:	<u>344</u>

1. Drug Category (DRE's Opinion)

• Depressants:	<u>153</u>
• Stimulants:	<u>65</u>
• Hallucinogens:	<u>5</u>
• Dissociative Anesthetics:	<u>6</u>
• Narcotic Analgesics:	<u>110</u>
• Inhalants:	<u>11</u>
• Cannabis:	<u>111</u>

2. Poly Drug Use

• Poly Drugs:	<u>151</u>
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3. Other

• Alcohol Rule Outs:	<u>1</u>
• Medical Rule Outs:	<u>2</u>
• No Opinion of Impairment:	<u>23</u>
• Tox Results: Pending:	<u>49</u>
• Tox Found: No Drugs:	<u>12</u>
• Refused:	<u>39</u>

DRE Training

• Number of DRE Schools:	<u>1</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>27</u>
• Number of DREs Certified:	<u>21</u>
• Number of DRE Instructor Schools:	<u>1</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>4</u>
• Number of DRE Instructors Certified:	<u>4</u>
• Number of 8-Hour Recertification Classes:	<u>2</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>68</u>

ARIDE Training

• Number of ARIDE Schools:	<u>23</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>368</u>

DITEP Training

• Number of Classes:	<u>0</u>
• Number of School Nurses:	<u>0</u>
• Number of SROs:	<u>0</u>
• Other Students:	<u>0</u>
• Total Number of Students:	<u>0</u>

Phlebotomy Training

• Number of Classes:	<u>0</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>0</u>

SFST Training

• Number of SFST Classes:	<u>7</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>360</u>
• Number of SFST Instructor Classes:	<u>1</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>17</u>

Other Training

Nine SFST Refresher classes were conducted 2013. A total of 232 students attended those classes.

DRE instructors were invited to speak in training sessions for both prosecutors and for judicial training sessions. Positive exchanges for information from the discussions followed the presentations. The DRE

programs hopes to continue working with the Oklahoma Highway Safety Office, the District Attorney's Council and the Judicial Education Group to provide and participate in these events in order to educate on the topics of SFST, ARIDE, and DRE and to strengthen these partnerships.

Interesting Cases

No significant DRE-related case stands out for 2013; however, we are seeing more DRE and SFST testimony allowed in our Driving Under the Influence cases. Oklahoma passed a new law allowing qualified officers to testify about SFST and DRE, including testifying in the form of an opinion.

Oklahoma State Statute 47-11-902

N. If qualified by knowledge, skill, experience, training or education, a witness shall be allowed to testify in the form of an opinion or otherwise solely on the issue of impairment, but not on the issue of specific alcohol concentration level, relating to the following:

1. The results of any standardized field sobriety test including, but not limited to, the horizontal gaze nystagmus (HGN) test administered by a person who has completed training in standardized field sobriety testing; or
2. Whether a person was under the influence of one or more impairing substances and the category of such impairing substance or substances. A witness who has received training and holds a current certification as a drug recognition expert shall be qualified to give the testimony in any case in which such testimony may be relevant.

Narrative

2013 was a busy year in 2013 for Oklahoma. With funding support from the Oklahoma Highway Safety Office and the National Highway Traffic Safety Administration (NHTSA) and with guidance and teamwork with members of the International Association of Chiefs of Police (IACP) staff, we hosted the 19th Annual Drug, Alcohol and Impaired Driving Conference in Oklahoma City in August.

The feedback from the conference was very positive from delegates, presenters, vendors, and staff members. IACP reported that about 720 attended the conference, making it the third largest attended, following those held Las Vegas and Seattle.

Thanks must be given to the many departments in Oklahoma who worked together to make the conference a success. Also, the support and guidance provided by the IACP staff was outstanding and helped make everything come together in a well-organized and productive manner.

A very special acknowledgement must be given to Carolyn Cockroft and Kim Koteff. They spent many hours answering our questions and helping us stay on track. Their assistance and experience with all of the background activities including site visits, room planning and setup, hotel contracts and many other smaller tasks was truly an example of the tremendous support they provide for each annual conference on behalf of the IACP.

The DRE program looks forward to working with a newly established group in Oklahoma to address all aspects of impaired driving prevention. The governor formed the Governor's Impaired Driving Prevention Advisory Council, which brings together key players to address impaired driving issues. The partners include legislation, enforcement, prosecution, adjudication, and treatment representative. These leaders and representative can work with each other and their sub-working groups to share information, explore options, and develop ways to combat the multiple problems associated with impaired driving offenses.

Report Submitted by Deputy Chief Jim Maisano, Oklahoma DRE Coordinator

Oregon

DRE Year End Summary Report 2013

Current DREs

Number of evaluators (DREs) in your state:	<u>188</u>
Number of DRE instructors in your state:	<u>45</u>
Number of agencies that have DREs:	<u>69</u>

Evaluations

Number of enforcement evaluations :	<u>1,238</u>
Number of training evaluations:	<u>52</u>
Total number of evaluations:	<u>1,290</u>

1. Drug Category (DRE's Opinion)

• Depressants:	<u>529</u>
• Stimulants:	<u>437</u>
• Hallucinogens:	<u>10</u>
• Dissociative Anesthetics:	<u>28</u>
• Narcotic Analgesics:	<u>436</u>
• Inhalants:	<u>0</u>
• Cannabis:	<u>599</u>

2. Poly Drug Use

• Poly Drugs:	<u>655</u>
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3. Other

• Alcohol Rule Outs:	<u>46</u>
• Medical Rule Outs:	<u>48</u>
• No Opinion of Impairment:	<u>57</u>
• Tox Results: Pending:	<u>4</u>
• Tox Found: No Drugs:	<u>112</u>
• Refused:	<u>45</u>

DRE Training

• Number of DRE Schools:	<u>1</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>7</u>
• Number of DREs Certified:	<u>7</u>
• Number of DRE Instructor Schools:	<u>1</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>7</u>
• Number of DRE Instructors Certified:	<u>7</u>
• Number of 8-Hour Recertification Classes:	<u>0</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>0</u>

ARIDE Training

• Number of ARIDE Schools:	<u>4</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>104</u>

DITEP Training

• Number of Classes:	<u>3</u>
• Number of School Nurses:	<u>0</u>
• Number of SROs:	<u>6</u>
• Other Students:	<u>74</u>
• Total Number of Students:	<u>80</u>

Phlebotomy Training

• Number of Classes:	<u>0</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>0</u>

SFST Training

• Number of SFST Classes:	<u>*</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>*</u>
• Number of SFST Instructor Classes:	<u>1</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>22</u>

Other Training

*Standardized Field Sobriety Testing (SFST) and Drugs that Impair Driving (DID) classes are instructed by DRE and SFST instructors at the Oregon Public Safety Academy as recruit officers progress through the basic police academy. Additionally, SFST refreshers are instructed regionally throughout the calendar year.

Report Submitted by Sgt. Michael S. Iwai, Oregon DRE Coordinator

Pennsylvania

DRE Year End Summary Report 2013

Current DREs

Number of evaluators (DREs) in your state:	<u>116</u>
Number of DRE instructors in your state:	<u>25</u>
Number of agencies that have DREs:	<u>35</u>

Evaluations

Number of enforcement evaluations :	<u>1633</u>
Number of training evaluations:	<u>102</u>
Total number of evaluations:	<u>1735</u>

1. Drug Category (DRE's Opinion)

• Depressants:	<u>664</u>
• Stimulants:	<u>203</u>
• Hallucinogens:	<u>3</u>
• Dissociative Anesthetics:	<u>34</u>
• Narcotic Analgesics:	<u>617</u>
• Inhalants:	<u>8</u>
• Cannabis:	<u>648</u>

2. Poly Drug Use

• Poly Drugs:	<u>655</u>
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3. Other

• Alcohol Rule Outs:	<u>30</u>
• Medical Rule Outs:	<u>23</u>
• No Opinion of Impairment:	<u>136</u>
• Tox Results: Pending:	<u>206</u>
• Tox Found: No Drugs:	<u>65</u>
• Refused:	<u>80</u>

DRE Training

• Number of DRE Schools:	<u>1</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>17</u>
• Number of DREs Certified:	<u>17</u>
• Number of DRE Instructor Schools:	<u>0</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>0</u>
• Number of DRE Instructors Certified:	<u>0</u>
• Number of 8-Hour Recertification Classes:	<u>1</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>64</u>

ARIDE Training

• Number of ARIDE Schools:	<u>20</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>775</u>

DITEP Training

• Number of Classes:	<u>3</u>
• Number of School Nurses:	<u>225</u>
• Number of SROs:	<u>5</u>
• Other Students:	<u>40</u>
• Total Number of Students:	<u>275</u>

Phlebotomy Training

• Number of Classes:	<u>0</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>0</u>

SFST Training

• Number of SFST Classes:	<u>3</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>350</u>
• Number of SFST Instructor Classes:	<u>2</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>45</u>

Other Training

Pennsylvania DREs assisted the Pennsylvania traffic safety research prosecutor with several different training classes, including DUI Boot Camp and Saving Lives, Protecting Futures.

Narrative

As the Pennsylvania DECP continues to grow, the number of DUI/drug arrests continues to increase. In the first year of the program, (2004) there were 5,529 DUI/drug arrests. In 2013 there were 16,554 DUI/drug arrests statewide. The number of DUI/drug arrests in Pennsylvania has nearly tripled since the program inception.

Report Submitted by Cpl. David Andrascik, Pennsylvania DRE Coordinator

Rhode Island

DRE Year End Summary Report 2013

Current DREs

Number of evaluators (DREs) in your state:	<u>48</u>
Number of DRE instructors in your state:	<u>11</u>
Number of agencies that have DREs:	<u>29</u>

Evaluations

Number of enforcement evaluations :	<u>102</u>
Number of training evaluations:	<u>223</u>
Total number of evaluations:	<u>318</u>

1. Drug Category (DRE's Opinion)

• Depressants:	<u>59</u>
• Stimulants:	<u>187</u>
• Hallucinogens:	<u>8</u>
• Dissociative Anesthetics:	<u>3</u>
• Narcotic Analgesics:	<u>98</u>
• Inhalants:	<u>0</u>
• Cannabis:	<u>194</u>

2. Poly Drug Use

• Poly Drugs:	<u>176</u>
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3. Other

• Alcohol Rule Outs:	<u>5</u>
• Medical Rule Outs:	<u>2</u>
• No Opinion of Impairment:	<u>0</u>
• Tox Results: Pending:	<u>255</u>
• Tox Found: No Drugs:	<u>0</u>
• Refused:	<u>64</u>

DRE Training

• Number of DRE Schools:	<u>1</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>12</u>
• Number of DREs Certified:	<u>12</u>
• Number of DRE Instructor Schools:	<u>0</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>0</u>
• Number of DRE Instructors Certified:	<u>0</u>
• Number of 8-Hour Recertification Classes:	<u>1</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>38</u>

ARIDE Training

• Number of ARIDE Schools:	<u>2</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>36</u>

DITEP Training

• Number of Classes:	<u>2</u>
• Number of School Nurses:	<u>12</u>
• Number of SROs:	<u>6</u>
• Other Students:	<u>39</u>
• Total Number of Students:	<u>57</u>

Phlebotomy Training

• Number of Classes:	<u>0</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>0</u>

SFST Training

• Number of SFST Classes:	<u>3</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>147</u>
• Number of SFST Instructor Classes:	<u>0</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>0</u>

Report Submitted by Richard T. Sullivan, Rhode Island DRE Coordinator

South Carolina

DRE Year End Summary Report 2013

Current DREs

Number of evaluators (DREs) in your state:	<u>119</u>
Number of DRE instructors in your state:	<u>13</u>
Number of agencies that have DREs:	<u>53</u>

Evaluations

Number of enforcement evaluations :	<u>266</u>
Number of training evaluations:	<u>181</u>
Total number of evaluations:	<u>447</u>

1. Drug Category (DRE's Opinion)

• Depressants:	<u>160</u>
• Stimulants:	<u>153</u>
• Hallucinogens:	<u>4</u>
• Dissociative Anesthetics:	<u>6</u>
• Narcotic Analgesics:	<u>143</u>
• Inhalants:	<u>2</u>
• Cannabis:	<u>171</u>

2. Poly Drug Use

• Poly Drugs:	<u>203</u>
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3. Other

• Alcohol Rule Outs:	<u>3</u>
• Medical Rule Outs:	<u>4</u>
• No Opinion of Impairment:	<u>23</u>
• Tox Results: Pending:	<u>60</u>
• Tox Found: No Drugs:	<u>5</u>
• Refused:	<u>45</u>

DRE Training

• Number of DRE Schools:	<u>1</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>19</u>
• Number of DREs Certified:	<u>18</u>
• Number of DRE Instructor Schools:	<u>1</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>3</u>
• Number of DRE Instructors Certified:	<u>3</u>
• Number of 8-Hour Recertification Classes:	<u>2</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>30</u>

ARIDE Training

• Number of ARIDE Schools:	<u>9</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>106</u>

DITEP Training

• Number of Classes:	<u>N/A</u>
• Number of School Nurses:	<u>N/A</u>
• Number of SROs:	<u>N/A</u>
• Other Students:	<u>N/A</u>
• Total Number of Students:	<u>N/A</u>

Phlebotomy Training

• Number of Classes:	<u>N/A</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>N/A</u>

SFST Training

• Number of SFST Classes:	<u>29</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>931</u>
• Number of SFST Instructor Classes:	<u>5</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>41</u>

Narrative

The DEC program in South Carolina continues to grow in both the number of officers certified as well as the number of agencies who utilize these officers. During the 2013 calendar year, South Carolina underwent a nation review of our impaired driving programs. One of the major recommendations by the review team was to expand the size of the Drug Recognition Expert Program as well as increase the

number of officers who have attended the Advanced Roadside Impaired Driving Enforcement program. As a result of this I have asked for, and received approval from, the director and colonel of the South Carolina Highway Patrol to train all state troopers in ARIDE. This training began in January 2014 and I hope to train all 800 plus troopers over an 18-month period. The program in South Carolina continues to move in the right direction and I look forward to the upcoming year.

Report Submitted by Michael Brantley, South Carolina DRE Coordinator

South Dakota

DRE Year End Summary Report 2013

Current DREs

Number of evaluators (DREs) in your state:	<u>55</u>
Number of DRE instructors in your state:	<u>7</u>
Number of agencies that have DREs:	<u>22</u>

Evaluations

Number of enforcement evaluations :	<u>271</u>
Number of training evaluations:	<u>0</u>
Total number of evaluations:	<u>0</u>

1. Drug Category (DRE's Opinion)

• Depressants:	<u>80</u>
• Stimulants:	<u>53</u>
• Hallucinogens:	<u>2</u>
• Dissociative Anesthetics:	<u>5</u>
• Narcotic Analgesics:	<u>39</u>
• Inhalants:	<u>6</u>
• Cannabis:	<u>86</u>

2. Poly Drug Use

• Poly Drugs:	<u>36%</u>
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3. Other

• Alcohol Rule Outs:	<u>0</u>
• Medical Rule Outs:	<u>14</u>
• No Opinion of Impairment:	<u>17</u>
• Tox Results: Pending:	<u>18</u>
• Tox Found: No Drugs:	<u>-</u>
• Refused:	<u>-</u>

DRE Training

- Number of DRE Schools: 1
- Number of Students: 12
- Number of DREs Certified: 12

- Number of DRE Instructor Schools: 0
- Number of Students: _____
- Number of DRE Instructors Certified: _____

- Number of 8-Hour Recertification Classes: 1
- Number of Students: 13

ARIDE Training

- Number of ARIDE Schools: 14
- Number of Students: 210

DITEP Training

- Number of Classes: 0
- Number of School Nurses: _____
- Number of SROs: _____
- Other Students: _____
- Total Number of Students: _____

Phlebotomy Training

- Number of Classes: 0
- Number of Students: _____

SFST Training

- Number of SFST Classes: _____
- Number of Students: _____

- Number of SFST Instructor Classes: _____
- Number of Students: _____

Other Training

The 2013 DRE Pre-School and 7 Day School was conducted in Sioux Falls, SD. Instructors for the class were Chuck Matson, Lt. Robert Rausch (ISP), Travis Herbert (CHP), Joe Allen (CA), and Sgt. Ryan Mechaley (SDHP). The class included DRE candidates from Minnesota and South Dakota. Field certifications were completed in Oakland, CA, and San Diego, CA. A special thanks goes to the

California Highway Patrol and their Impaired Driving Unit for accommodating and hosting the field certifications.

Narrative

With a strong partnership of law enforcement agencies in South Dakota and the support of the Office of Highway Safety, the South Dakota DRE program continues to flourish and expand. South Dakota DREs have played a vital role in expanding the ARIDE training program to numerous law enforcement agencies and their officers. Additionally, DREs have been utilized for numerous public education campaigns in addition to enforcement campaigns. In December, South Dakota DREs, conducted RIDE (Removing Impaired Drivers Enforcement) enforcement campaigns every weekend. This included saturation and simultaneous “Happy Hour” sobriety checkpoints and saturation patrols. This was a statewide and multi-jurisdictional enforcement activity.

Report Submitted by Sgt. Ryan Mechaley, South Dakota DRE Coordinator

Tennessee

DRE Year End Summary Report 2013

Current DREs

Number of evaluators (DREs) in your state:	<u>106</u>
Number of DRE instructors in your state:	<u>11</u>
Number of agencies that have DREs:	<u>6</u>

Evaluations

Number of enforcement evaluations :	<u>150</u>
Number of training evaluations:	<u>216</u>
Total number of evaluations:	<u>366</u>

1. Drug Category (DRE's Opinion)

• Depressants:	<u>69</u>
• Stimulants:	<u>26</u>
• Hallucinogens:	<u>1</u>
• Dissociative Anesthetics:	<u>3</u>
• Narcotic Analgesics:	<u>63</u>
• Inhalants:	<u>1</u>
• Cannabis:	<u>42</u>

2. Poly Drug Use

• Poly Drugs:	<u>70</u>
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3. Other

• Alcohol Rule Outs:	<u>10</u>
• Medical Rule Outs:	<u>0</u>
• No Opinion of Impairment:	<u>2</u>
• Tox Results: Pending:	<u>6</u>
• Tox Found: No Drugs:	<u>1</u>
• Refused:	<u>8</u>

DRE Training

• Number of DRE Schools:	<u>1</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>19</u>
• Number of DREs Certified:	<u>19</u>
• Number of DRE Instructor Schools:	<u>1</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>2</u>
• Number of DRE Instructors Certified:	<u>2</u>
• Number of 8-Hour Recertification Classes:	<u>1</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>85</u>

ARIDE Training

• Number of ARIDE Schools:	<u>15</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>275</u>

DITEP Training

• Number of Classes:	<u>1</u>
• Number of School Nurses:	<u>8</u>
• Number of SROs:	<u>5</u>
• Other Students:	<u>76</u>
• Total Number of Students:	<u>105</u>

Phlebotomy Training

• Number of Classes:	<u>0</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>0</u>

SFST Training

• Number of SFST Classes:	<u>17</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>298</u>
• Number of SFST Instructor Classes:	<u>4</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>82</u>

Report Submitted by Richard Holt, Tennessee DRE Coordinator

Texas

DRE Year End Summary Report 2013

Current DREs

Number of evaluators (DREs) in your state:	<u>419</u>
Number of DRE instructors in your state:	<u>52</u>
Number of agencies that have DREs:	<u>101</u>

Evaluations

Number of enforcement evaluations :	<u>857</u>
Number of training evaluations:	<u>694</u>
Total number of evaluations:	<u>1551</u>

1. Drug Category (DRE's Opinion)

• Depressants:	<u>660</u>
• Stimulants:	<u>304</u>
• Hallucinogens:	<u>10</u>
• Dissociative Anesthetics:	<u>95</u>
• Narcotic Analgesics:	<u>359</u>
• Inhalants:	<u>15</u>
• Cannabis:	<u>523</u>

2. Poly Drug Use

• Poly Drugs:	<u>584</u>
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3. Other

• Alcohol Rule Outs:	<u>27</u>
• Medical Rule Outs:	<u>37</u>
• No Opinion of Impairment:	<u>169</u>
• Tox Results: Pending:	<u>143</u>
• Tox Found: No Drugs:	<u>35</u>
• Refused:	<u>99</u>

DRE Training

• Number of DRE Schools:	<u>3</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>63</u>
• Number of DREs Certified:	<u>58</u>
• Number of DRE Instructor Schools:	<u>1</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>5</u>
• Number of DRE Instructors Certified:	<u>4</u>
• Number of 8-Hour Recertification Classes:	<u>9</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>140</u>

ARIDE Training

• Number of ARIDE Schools:	<u>19</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>434</u>

DITEP Training

• Number of Classes:	<u>14</u>
• Number of School Nurses:	<u>78</u>
• Number of SROs:	<u>8</u>
• Other Students:	<u>283</u>
• Total Number of Students:	<u>369</u>

Phlebotomy Training

• Number of Classes:	<u>N/A</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>N/A</u>

SFST Training

• Number of SFST Classes:	<u>N/A</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>N/A</u>
• Number of SFST Instructor Classes:	<u>N/A</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>N/A</u>

Other Training

During 2013, 15 prosecutors audited the ARIDE Course. The Current Drug Trends Module, developed by Texas DRE instructors, continues to be revised and implemented into each of the curricula—DRE, DRE recertification, ARIDE, and DITEP as well as Drug Impairment Training for Texas Employers (DITTE). During 2013, 15 DITTE courses trained 366 supervisors/managers. Currently 6 DRE instructors, with

supervisory experience (sergeant, lieutenant) administer the DITTE training on a statewide basis. Funding for this training initiative is provided through the Texas Department of Transportation (TxDOT). This was the third year of a three-year funding. The continuation of this training will continue through 2014 through the provision of grant funds. The DRE state coordinator and a Texas DRE instructor presented a session, “The Missing Link in Your Drug-Free Workplace”, at the 2013 National Safety Council Congress and Expo in Chicago, IL, September 30 – October 2.

Narrative

Thirty-nine of 51 Texas DRE instructors were utilized in providing DRE, DRE recertification, ARIDE, DITEP, and DITTE training. Forty-nine Texas DREs attended the 19th Annual Conference on Drugs, Alcohol, and Impaired Driving in Oklahoma City, OK, August 5 – 7, 2013. In 2013 Texas received notification that grants funds will be provided for development of a six-hour impaired driving training course for Texas probation and parole officers. An advisory committee was formed in the fourth quarter of 2013 to assist in curriculum development.

Report Submitted by Cecelia P. Marquart, Texas DRE Coordinator

Utah

DRE Year End Summary Report 2013

Current DREs

Number of evaluators (DREs) in your state:	<u>111</u>
Number of DRE instructors in your state:	<u>30</u>
Number of agencies that have DREs:	<u>30</u>

Evaluations

Number of enforcement evaluations :	<u>246</u>
Number of training evaluations:	<u>62</u>
Total number of evaluations:	<u>308</u>

1. Drug Category (DRE's Opinion)

• Depressants:	<u>55</u>
• Stimulants:	<u>46</u>
• Hallucinogens:	<u>1</u>
• Dissociative Anesthetics:	<u>1</u>
• Narcotic Analgesics:	<u>43</u>
• Inhalants:	<u>1</u>
• Cannabis:	<u>43</u>

2. Poly Drug Use

• Poly Drugs:	<u>105</u>
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3. Other

• Alcohol Rule Outs:	<u>1</u>
• Medical Rule Outs:	<u>9</u>
• No Opinion of Impairment:	<u>15</u>
• Tox Results: Pending:	<u>73</u>
• Tox Found: No Drugs:	<u>27</u>
• Refused:	<u>3</u>

DRE Training

• Number of DRE Schools:	<u>1</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>26</u>
• Number of DREs Certified:	<u>25</u>
• Number of DRE Instructor Schools:	<u>0</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>0</u>
• Number of DRE Instructors Certified:	<u>0</u>
• Number of 8-Hour Recertification Classes:	<u>1</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>95</u>

ARIDE Training

• Number of ARIDE Schools:	<u>8</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>206</u>

DITEP Training

• Number of Classes:	<u>0</u>
• Number of School Nurses:	<u>0</u>
• Number of SROs:	<u>0</u>
• Other Students:	<u>0</u>
• Total Number of Students:	<u>0</u>

Phlebotomy Training

• Number of Classes:	<u>3</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>28</u>

SFST Training

• Number of SFST Classes:	<u>0</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>0</u>
• Number of SFST Instructor Classes:	<u>0</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>0</u>

Report Submitted by Jason Marshall, Utah DRE Coordinator

Vermont

DRE Year End Summary Report for 2013

Current DREs

Number of evaluators (DREs) in your state:	<u>28</u>
Number of DRE instructors in your state:	<u>3</u>
Number of agencies that have DREs:	<u>16</u>

Evaluations

Number of enforcement evaluations :	<u>197</u>
Number of training evaluations:	<u>4</u>
Total number of evaluations:	<u>201</u>

1. Drug Category (DRE's Opinion)

• Depressants:	<u>98</u>
• Stimulants:	<u>33</u>
• Hallucinogens:	<u>1</u>
• Dissociative Anesthetics:	<u>3</u>
• Narcotic Analgesics:	<u>65</u>
• Inhalants:	<u>2</u>
• Cannabis:	<u>60</u>

2. Poly Drug Use

• Poly Drugs:	<u>74</u>
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3. Other

• Alcohol Rule Outs:	<u>0</u>
• Medical Rule Outs:	<u>10</u>
• No Opinion of Impairment:	<u>15</u>
• Tox Results: Pending:	<u>0</u>
• Tox Found: No Drugs:	<u>4</u>
• Refused:	<u>45</u>

DRE Training

• Number of DRE Schools:	<u>0</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>0</u>
• Number of DREs Certified:	<u>0</u>
• Number of DRE Instructor Schools:	<u>0</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>0</u>
• Number of DRE Instructors Certified:	<u>0</u>
• Number of 8-Hour Recertification Classes:	<u>2</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>28</u>

ARIDE Training

• Number of ARIDE Schools:	<u>3</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>71</u>

DITEP Training

• Number of Classes:	<u>2</u>
• Number of School Nurses:	<u>2</u>
• Number of SROs:	<u>1</u>
• Other Students:	<u>19</u>
• Total Number of Students:	<u>22</u>

Phlebotomy Training

• Number of Classes:	<u>0</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>0</u>

SFST Training

• Number of SFST Classes:	<u>4</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>76</u>
• Number of SFST Instructor Classes:	<u>0</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>0</u>

Other Training

In March of 2014, Vermont's Governor's Highway Safety Program co-hosted (with AAA or Northern New England) a Drugged Driving Summit which was attended by 130 guests including law enforcement, legislators, members of the judiciary, as well as other traffic safety partners. The objective of the summit was to raise awareness of the state's growing opioid issues.

Narrative

Vermont's program continues to expand through the recruitment of new DREs and providing extended coverage for all areas of the state. The state's increasing opioid issues has drawn national attention and the story has been covered in many segments of the media. Heroin continues to be imported from urban centers located in nearby states. These out of state heroin dealers purchase large quantities of heroin in these larger cities, located in New York state; Massachusetts and Connecticut, transport them to Vermont's towns and cities and achieve a tremendous profit, due to the increased price of heroin in Vermont.

2014 will see a continued increase in the number of DREs in Vermont. A DRE school took place in early 2014 and another school is planned for early in 2015.

Report Submitted by Ted Minall, Vermont DRE Coordinator

Virginia

DRE Year End Summary Report 2013

Current DREs

Number of evaluators (DREs) in your state:	<u>2</u>
Number of DRE instructors in your state:	<u>0</u>
Number of agencies that have DREs:	<u>2</u>

Evaluations

Number of enforcement evaluations :	<u>0</u>
Number of training evaluations:	<u>16</u>
Total number of evaluations:	<u>16</u>

1. Drug Category (DRE's Opinion)

- Depressants: _____
- Stimulants: _____
- Hallucinogens: _____
- Dissociative Anesthetics: _____
- Narcotic Analgesics: _____
- Inhalants: _____
- Cannabis: _____

2. Poly Drug Use

- Poly Drugs: _____

3. Other

- Alcohol Rule Outs: _____
- Medical Rule Outs: _____
- No Opinion of Impairment: _____
- Tox Results: Pending: _____
- Tox Found: No Drugs: _____
- Refused: _____

DRE Training

• Number of DRE Schools:	<u>0</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>0</u>
• Number of DREs Certified:	<u>0</u>
• Number of DRE Instructor Schools:	<u>0</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>0</u>
• Number of DRE Instructors Certified:	<u>0</u>
• Number of 8-Hour Recertification Classes:	<u>0</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>0</u>

ARIDE Training

• Number of ARIDE Schools:	<u>4</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>67</u>

DITEP Training

• Number of Classes:	<u>0</u>
• Number of School Nurses:	<u>0</u>
• Number of SROs:	<u>0</u>
• Other Students:	<u>0</u>
• Total Number of Students:	<u>0</u>

Phlebotomy Training

• Number of Classes:	<u> </u>
• Number of Students:	<u> </u>

SFST Training

• Number of SFST Classes:	<u>35</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>847</u>
• Number of SFST Instructor Classes:	<u>6</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>131</u>

Report Submitted by Butch Letteer, Virginia DRE Coordinator

Washington State DRE Year End Summary Report 2013

Current DREs

Number of evaluators (DREs) in your state:	<u>205</u>
Number of DRE instructors in your state:	<u>74</u>
Number of agencies that have DREs:	<u>69</u>

Evaluations

Number of enforcement evaluations :	<u>982</u>
Number of training evaluations:	<u>425</u>
Total number of evaluations:	<u>1,407</u>

1. Drug Category (DRE's Opinion)

• Depressants:	<u>356</u>
• Stimulants:	<u>335</u>
• Hallucinogens:	<u>5</u>
• Dissociative Anesthetics:	<u>9</u>
• Narcotic Analgesics:	<u>342</u>
• Inhalants:	<u>1</u>
• Cannabis:	<u>441</u>

2. Poly Drug Use

• Poly Drugs:	<u>441</u>
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3. Other

• Alcohol Rule Outs:	<u>3</u>
• Medical Rule Outs:	<u>18</u>
• No Opinion of Impairment:	<u>2</u>
• Tox Results: Pending:	<u>0</u>
• Tox Found: No Drugs:	<u>66</u>
• Refused:	<u>69</u>

DRE Training

• Number of DRE Schools:	<u>2</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>29</u>
• Number of DREs Certified:	<u>29</u>
• Number of DRE Instructor Schools:	<u>1</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>6</u>
• Number of DRE Instructors Certified:	<u>6</u>
• Number of 8-Hour Recertification Classes:	<u>1</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>140</u>

ARIDE Training

• Number of ARIDE Schools:	<u>32</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>281</u>

DITEP Training

• Number of Classes:	<u>6</u>
• Number of School Nurses:	<u>-</u>
• Number of SROs:	<u>-</u>
• Other Students:	<u>-</u>
• Total Number of Students:	<u>181</u>

Phlebotomy Training

• Number of Classes:	<u>0</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>0</u>

SFST Training

• Number of SFST Classes:	<u>170</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>990</u>
• Number of SFST Instructor Classes:	<u>0</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>0</u>

Other Training

• SFST Refresher	161
• Number of Students	848

Wisconsin DRE Year End Summary Report 2013

Current DREs

Number of evaluators (DREs) in your state:	<u>179</u>
Number of DRE instructors in your state:	<u>23</u>
Number of agencies that have DREs:	<u>108</u>

Evaluations

Number of enforcement evaluations:	<u>577</u>
Number of training evaluations:	<u>298</u>
Total number of evaluations:	<u>879</u>

1. Drug Category (DRE's Opinion)

• Depressants:	<u>204</u>
• Stimulants:	<u>105</u>
• Hallucinogens:	<u>1</u>
• Dissociative Anesthetics:	<u>4</u>
• Narcotic Analgesics:	<u>118</u>
• Inhalants:	<u>3</u>
• Cannabis:	<u>269</u>

2. Poly Drug Use

• Poly Drugs:	<u>173</u>
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3. Other

• Alcohol Rule Outs:	<u>5</u>
• Medical Rule Outs:	<u>11</u>
• No Opinion of Impairment:	<u>26</u>
• Tox Results: Pending:	<u>Unk.</u>
• Tox Found: No Drugs:	<u>19</u>
• Refused:	<u>18</u>

DRE Training

• Number of DRE Schools:	<u>1</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>24</u>
• Number of DREs Certified:	<u>24</u>
• Number of DRE Instructor Schools:	<u>0</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>0</u>
• Number of DRE Instructors Certified:	<u>0</u>
• Number of 8-Hour Recertification Classes:	<u>5</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>169</u>

ARIDE Training

• Number of ARIDE Schools:	<u>27</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>576</u>

DITEP Training

• Number of Classes:	<u>11</u>
• Number of School Nurses:	<u>Unk.</u>
• Number of SROs:	<u>Unk.</u>
• Other Students:	<u>Unk.</u>
• Total Number of Students:	<u>226</u>

Phlebotomy Training

• Number of Classes:	<u>0</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>0</u>

SFST Training

• Number of SFST Classes:	<u>22</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>424</u>
• Number of SFST Instructor Classes:	<u>2</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>31</u>

Drugs That Impair Driving Training

• Number of Classes:	<u>22</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>456</u>

Drugs Impairment Training for Educational Professions

- Number of Classes: 11
- Number of Students: 244

SFST Refresher Training

- Number of Classes: 3
- Number of Students: 63

Two Conferences:

- University of Wisconsin Law School - Resource Center on Impaired Driving Conference
- Governor's Conference on Highway Safety

Interesting Case:



Village of
Eagle Police Department
Russell J. Ehlers - Chief

March 12, 2014

This letter is to respectfully nominate Sergeant Gwendolyn Bruckner for the DRE Program award.

Sgt. Bruckner, in addition to be a supervisor in the department, is a certified Drug Recognition Expert. In 2013, she performed nine (9) DRE evaluations. Sgt. Bruckner selflessly will assist any department that requests her assistance with a drugged driver.

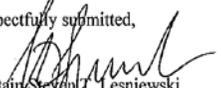
One particular case of note handled by Sgt. Bruckner occurred in Eagle on September 26, 2013. While investigating a driving complaint of a suspected drunk driver called in on two separate occasions that day, Sgt. Bruckner located the vehicle as it was driving through Eagle. Sgt. Bruckner stopped the vehicle and began her drugged driving investigation. The driver's actions and speech initially led her to suspect drugged driving. Sgt. Bruckner then conducted her Standard Field Sobriety Tests. The driver failed these tests and was arrested for OWI.

Suspecting that there may be something else wrong with the driver besides drug impairment, Sgt. Bruckner requested that the fire department rescue squad respond to her location. During their assessment, the driver's blood pressure was found to be critically low. After transport to the hospital by the ambulance, the driver's blood pressure had dropped even lower, which had impaired his ability to function, let alone drive, normally. The driver was subsequently admitted to the ICU for several days for renal failure. He has since made a full recovery.

Without the actions of Sgt. Bruckner and the specialized training she received as a DRE, it becomes clear how Sgt. Bruckner prevented the driver's death and that of any other subject who he may have encountered as he was out driving in his condition.

For her actions and quick thinking on that day, it is my great pleasure to nominate Sergeant Gwendolyn Bruckner for the DRE Award.

Respectfully submitted,


Captain Steven C. Lesniewski
Village of Eagle Police Department

Narrative

2013 was a productive year for the DEC Program in Wisconsin.

Five DRE re-certification/updates were held across the state at various locations and dates. These provided DREs an opportunity to gain valuable information in regard to the latest drug trends and patterns, to receive important program information, and to have the chance to perform instructor-witnessed evaluations, as well as receive the required training to maintain certifications.

Accomplishments for the 2013-year included the successful completion and certification of 24 officers who attended the DRE Pre-School and DRE School. The field certification portion of the DRE School, held in Milwaukee, Wisconsin, was once again a huge success. With the continued success with this portion of the training we will plan to continue to utilize this as a training venue in the future.

Several other classes were held throughout the year in DITEP, ARIDE, SFST, and Drugs That Impair Driving, and SFST Refreshers, training well over 2000 officers in total. We also held two successful conferences.

Report Submitted by Sgt. Nate Thompson, Wisconsin DRE Coordinator

Wyoming

DRE Year End Summary Report 2013

Current DREs

Number of evaluators (DREs) in your state:	<u>75</u>
Number of DRE instructors in your state:	<u>19</u>
Number of agencies that have DREs:	<u>34</u>

Evaluations

Number of enforcement evaluations :	<u>164</u>
Number of training evaluations:	<u>13</u>
Total number of evaluations:	<u>177</u>

1. Drug Category (DRE's Opinion)

• Depressants:	<u>53</u>
• Stimulants:	<u>40</u>
• Hallucinogens:	<u>1</u>
• Dissociative Anesthetics:	<u>4</u>
• Narcotic Analgesics:	<u>13</u>
• Inhalants:	<u>1</u>
• Cannabis:	<u>79</u>

2. Poly Drug Use

• Poly Drugs:	<u>49</u>
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3. Other

• Alcohol Rule Outs:	<u>0</u>
• Medical Rule Outs:	<u>3</u>
• No Opinion of Impairment:	<u>20</u>
• Tox Results: Pending:	<u>19</u>
• Tox Found: No Drugs:	<u>23</u>
• Refused:	<u>4</u>

DRE Training

• Number of DRE Schools:	<u>0</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>0</u>
• Number of DREs Certified:	<u>0</u>
• Number of DRE Instructor Schools:	<u>0</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>0</u>
• Number of DRE Instructors Certified:	<u>0</u>
• Number of 8-Hour Recertification Classes:	<u>1</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>126</u>

ARIDE Training

• Number of ARIDE Schools:	<u>4</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>42</u>

DITEP Training

• Number of Classes:	<u>1</u>
• Number of School Nurses:	<u>4</u>
• Number of SROs:	<u>0</u>
• Other Students:	<u>8</u>
• Total Number of Students:	<u>12</u>

Phlebotomy Training

• Number of Classes:	<u>0</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>0</u>

SFST Training

• Number of SFST Classes:	<u>3</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>108</u>
• Number of SFST Instructor Classes:	<u>0</u>
• Number of Students:	<u>0</u>

Other Training

The Wyoming DEC Program did not hold a DRE class this year, focusing instead on providing a regional training conference. The training conference was a resounding success with over 230 attendees populating the four separate training tracks. In attendance were 126 DREs, 44 drug court professionals, 30 non-DRE law enforcement officers, and 26 prosecutors. Also, several others attended multiple tracks. While most of

the attendees were from Wyoming, we also had representatives from Kansas, Colorado, Montana, North Dakota, and South Dakota. Our instructors came from Virginia, Massachusetts, Oregon, Washington, Colorado, Idaho, and Michigan.

Four DREs attended the 19th IACP Annual Training Conference on Drugs, Alcohol and Impaired Driving in Oklahoma City.

Interesting Cases

In December 2013, following a traffic stop 40 miles west of Evanston on eastbound Interstate 80, a 56-year-old Virginia resident was arrested and charged with felony possession of a controlled substance with intent to deliver and felony possession of a controlled substance in plant form. The traffic stop was made by a Wyoming Highway Patrol DRE.

Larry Betterton was stopped for a speeding violation and was found to be transporting over 13 pounds of marijuana with a street value of approximately \$80,040.00. The DRE also discovered four large patties of marijuana “wax” worth approximately \$11,104.00. Marijuana “wax” is more than 80% pure THC, which is the active ingredient in marijuana, compared to 20-30 percent in the marijuana leaves.

Narrative

Since the inception of the program, Wyoming DREs have entered a total of 764 training evaluations and 1,181 enforcement evaluations with an overall 80.8 percent of the evaluations supported by toxicology. One area of concern remains the cannabis category. 761 of the 906 cannabis suspects completed toxicology and 645 of these were confirmed cannabis, giving an overall 84.76 percent rate of opinion supported by toxicology. In many other states, cannabis is the highest category confirmed by toxicology with most states in the high 90s on their confirmation rate. It is suspected that the limitations of the state laboratory testing procedures have contributed to this low rate. These testing limitations are also believed to be responsible for the low confirmation rate for depressants (191 of 297 for a 64.31 percent confirmation rate), hallucinogens (2 of 16 for a 12.5 percent confirmation rate), dissociative anesthetics (5 of 17 for a 29.41 percent confirmation rate), and inhalants (8 of 15 for a 53.33 percent confirmation rate). The continued improvements in testing methods for the newly procured LCMS/MS are expected to improve these rates; however, the cutoffs for testing remains much higher than other labs.

Report Submitted by Jonlee S. Anderle, Wyoming DRE Coordinator