

Appendix B. MITIGATION TRACKING SPREADSHEET



Project Information

Project Name: I-70 Floyd Hill to Veterans Memorial Tunnels Environmental Assessment

Environmental Project Manager: Francesca Tordanato

Project Number: NHPP 0703-446

Document Type and Date of Approval: EA/FONSI



									Mitigati	on Status	Agency Coord	lination	
Mitigation Commitment #	Mitigation Category	Impact from NEPA Document	Location of Impact Triggering Mitigation	Commitment From Mitigation Table In Source Document Use Exact Wording from Table in Source Document	Responsible Branch	Timing/Phase of Construction Mitigation to be Constructed	Source Document of Mitigation Commitment and Page Number	Location of Mitigation(s) in Plan Sheets/Specs Include All Page Numbers that Apply	Date Mitigation Completed	Name of Person Completing Mitigation	Agency Coordination Required? Yes or No	Name of Each Agency	Comments
1	Air Quality	Dust during construction	Within Project Limits	Obtain any required air quality permits prior to start of construction including a CDPHE Air Pollutant Emission Notice (APEN), which requires a Fugitive Dust Control Plan to address how dust will be kept at a minimum at the Project site.	, CDOT Construction Engineering; Contractor	Pre-Construction	EA Page 98						
2	Air Quality	Dust during construction	Entire Construction Zone	Monitor for PM10, which will allow for the real-time modification or implementation of various dust control measures during construction.	CDOT Environmental; CDOT Construction Engineering; Contractor	Construction	EA Page 98						
3	Air Quality	Dust during construction	Within Project Limits	Locate staging areas as far away as possible from residential areas.	CDOT Construction Engineering; Contractor	Pre-Construction/ Construction	EA Page 98						
4	Air Quality	Dust during construction	Within Project Limits	Implement phased construction to bring disturbed areas to substantial completion, allowing for timely permanent stabilization, longer vegetation establishment periods, and a reduction of fugitive dust and potential water quality impacts.	I .	Construction	FONSI Page 26						
5	Air Quality	Higher pollution emissions in construction areas nearest equipment	Within Project Limits	Locate construction vehicles and equipment with diesel engines as far away as possible from residential areas.	CDOT Construction Engineering; Contractor	Construction	EA Page 98						
6	Air Quality	Higher pollution emissions in construction areas nearest equipment	Within Project Limits	Encourage heavy construction equipment to use the cleanest available engines or be retrofitted with diesel particulate control technology.	CDOT Construction Engineering; Contractor	Pre-Construction/ Construction	EA Page 98						
7		Higher pollution emissions in construction areas nearest equipment	Within Project Limits	Keep construction equipment and vehicles well maintained in accordance with equipment manufacturing requirements to ensure exhaust systems are kept in good working order.	CDOT Construction Engineering; Contractor	Pre-Construction/ Construction	EA Page 98						
8		Higher pollution emissions in construction areas nearest equipment	Within Project Limits	Post signage indicating engines should not idle more than 5 minutes The contractor will perform early offline work that reduces emissions from idling vehicles in potential traffic slowdowns.	CDOT Construction Engineering; Contractor	Construction	EA Page 98						
9	Air Quality	Higher pollution emissions in construction areas nearest equipment	Within Project Limits	Prohibit tampering with equipment to increase horsepower or defea an emissions control device's effectiveness.	t CDOT Construction Engineering; Contractor	Construction	EA Page 98						
10	Air Quality	Higher pollution emissions as a result of construction workers commuting to the Project area	I	Encourage workers to carpool to the Project site and will consider implementing a carpooling program.	CDOT Construction Engineering; Contractor	Construction	FONSI Page 26						
11		Higher pollution emissions as a result of construction workers commuting to the Project area		Use an existing gravel pit at the Project site to process excess rock cut material, reducing haul distance by 75 percent.	CDOT Construction Engineering; Contractor	Construction	FONSI Page 26						
12			Within Project Limits	Monitor air quality monitoring before and during construction in compliance with CRS 43-1-128. The interim guidance indicates preconstruction monitoring will need to be conducted for a minimum of two weeks for a variety of pollutants that is likely to include CO, NO2, PM10, PM2.5, and ozone in addition to meteorological data. For the duration of construction, PM10 and PM2.5 in addition to the meteorological data will be required. Since this guidance has not been finalized and the pollutants, duration, and number of monitors required may change, CDOT Air Quality Specialists will coordinate monitoring requirements with the CDOT Project Manager and CDOT Construction Manager to ensure the most current SB 260 guidance is incorporated.	CDOT Construction Engineering; Contractor	Pre-Construction	FONSI Page 27						
13		Modifications to the Hidden Valley/Central City interchange design may be identified during final design that could have implications for air quality	Hidden Valley/Central City interchange.	Modifications to the Hidden Valley/Central City interchange, if required, will be reevaluated for environmental impacts and the need for mitigation will be considered.	CDOT Environmental and CDOT Design Engineering	I .	FONSI Page 27						
14		Realignment of Clear Creek and the Greenway trail would impact the retaining walls associated with the former Colorado Central Railroad (5CC.427), which are non-supporting elements to the overall historic resource	Within the Central Section of the Project	Although there is not an adverse effect under Section 106, CDOT will coordinate with Clear Creek County to identify mitigation for impacts to the remnants of the railroad retaining walls associated with 5CC.427.	ll CDOT Environmental and CDOT Design Engineering		FONSI Page 29						
15		Construction would impact a portion of an NRHP-eligible archaeological site	Within Project Limits (protected site location)	CDOT will consult with SHPO to document effects to the NRHP- eligible archaeological site, and CDOT will develop and implement a treatment plan and prepare a supplement to the PA in consultation with the SHPO and Tribes signatory to the PA. All agreed-upon treatment outlined in the PA supplement will be completed prior to any activity affecting the site.	Engineering; Contractor	Pre-Construction/ Construction	FONSI Page 29						
16		Unexpected discovery of and damage to archaeological resources	Within Project Limits	In the event of an unexpected discovery of archaeological resources work will stop until the CDOT senior staff archaeologist is contacted and the resources have been evaluated to determine their significance, per CDOT Standard Specification 107.23.		Construction	EA Page 99						

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Mitigation Commitment #	Mitigation Category	Impact from NEPA Document	Location of Impact Triggering Mitigation	Commitment From Mitigation Table In Source Document Use Exact Wording from Table in Source Document	Responsible Branch	Constructed	Source Document of Mitigation Commitment and Page Number	Location of Mitigation(s) in Plan Sheets/Specs Include All Page Numbers that Apply	Date Mitigation		Agency Coordination Required? Yes or No	Name of Each Agency	Comments
17	Cultural Resource	Potential disruption to historic tourism and access to historic sites in Idaho Springs	Within Project Limits	CDOT will work with the PLT and TT to select community liaisons who will represent historic preservation interests in Idaho Springs and provide assistance and feedback to the traffic control team concerning construction scheduling and mitigation strategies.	CDOT Environmental and CDOT Construction Engineering; Contractor	Construction/	EA Page 99						
18	Cultural Resource	es Alteration of viewsheds that change setting for historic properties	Within Project Limits	Incorporate Mountain Mineral Belt design guidelines.	CDOT Design Engineering	g Final Design	EA Page 99						
19	Floodplains	Although not expected to occur with the Project as designed, construction within the floodplain can result in changes to base flood elevations or floodplain limits	Within Central and West Section of Project	Hydraulic modeling will be performed during final design to confirm that the Project would not encroach on floodplains or result in greater than a 0.5-foot rise in water surface elevation. CDOT will continue to coordinate with the Federal Emergency Management Agency, the Clear Creek County floodplain administrator, and the Idaho Springs floodplain administrator to properly document the changes to the floodplain.			EA Page 99/FONSI Page 31						
20	Geologic Resources	Rock excavation can cause rockfall hazards that pose a safety risk to the public. Large failures during construction can cause road closures and maintenance.	Along I-70 within Project limits	Incorporate permanent rockfall mitigation during construction. Design will include proven techniques (such as rockfall catchments, mesh, cable netting, fences, scaling, and blasting) to reduce rockfal hazards for new rock cut areas and stabilize slopes.	CDOT Design Engineering and CDOT Construction Engineering; Contractor	-	EA Page 100						
21	Geologic Resources	Rock excavation can cause rockfall hazards that pose a safety risk to the public. Large failures during construction can cause road closures and maintenance.	Along I-70 within Project limits	Prior to blasting, the rock mass will be evaluated for the likelihood of rockfall occurring. Temporary construction BMPs, including temporary rockfall mitigation, will be used to minimize rockfall potential.	CDOT Construction Engineering; Contractor	Pre-Construction/ Construction	EA Page 100						
22	Hazardous Materials	Potential mine wastes and other contaminants such as petroleum hydrocarbons and solvents may be uncovered during excavation	In the Central Section	Complete and implement a Project-specific Materials Management Plan (MMP) that details specific standard operating procedures regarding the identification, sampling, handling and disposal of hazardous materials, including mine-related wastes, petroleum hydrocarbons, and solvents that could be encountered during construction of the Project. The MMP should build on successful provisions included in other Tier 2 projects in the area for managing mine wastes that are encountered. The MMP also should include strategies for addressing underground storage tanks. Coordination with CDPHE should be conducted.	_	Pre-Construction/ Construction	EA Page 100						
23	Hazardous Materials	Potential mine wastes and other contaminants such as petroleum hydrocarbons and solvents may be uncovered during excavation	In the Central Section	Complete a Health and Safety Plan to address hazardous materials that could be uncovered during construction.	CDOT Construction Engineering; Contractor	Pre-Construction	EA Page 100						
24	Hazardous Materials	Potential mine wastes and other contaminants such as petroleum hydrocarbons and solvents may be uncovered during excavation	In the Central Section	Implement BMPs to prevent potential hazardous materials from being exposed in the air (dust suppression) or to surface waters such as Clear Creek (stormwater controls).	CDOT Construction Engineering; Contractor	Construction	EA Page 100						
25	Hazardous Materials	Potential mine wastes and other contaminants such as petroleum hydrocarbons and solvents may be uncovered during excavation	In the Central Section	Workers on this Project must follow CDOT Specification 250 - Environmental, Health and Safety Management during excavation activities at the Project.	CDOT Construction Engineering; Contractor	Construction	EA Page 101						
26	Hazardous Materials	Alluvial groundwater may be impacted with heavy metals; it is possible that groundwater will be displaced temporarily during construction	In the Central Section	Consider design adaptations to minimize intrusion of groundwater into bridge and/or viaduct excavations, which may include, but should not be limited to, utilizing driven piles, using temporary caissons that isolate water that can be removed after drilling, installation of sheet piling to reduce groundwater intrusion into subsurface excavations, or altering grading to minimize or eliminate excavations that extend below the groundwater interface.	CDOT Design Engineering and CDOT Construction Engineering	g Final Design	EA Page 101						
27	Hazardous Materials	Alluvial groundwater may be impacted with heavy metals; it is possible that groundwater will be displaced temporarily during construction	In the Central Section	Coordinate with the CDPHE Water Quality Control Division (WQCD) and obtain necessary permits for dewatering and discharge to Clear Creek. Permit options may include a Construction Dewatering Activities permit and alternatives for hauled water disposal, or a Remediation Activities permit.			EA Page 101						
28	Hazardous Materials	Alluvial groundwater may be impacted with heavy metals; it is possible that groundwater will be displaced temporarily during construction	In the Central Section	Treat and discharge or contain groundwater in accordance with the CDPHE-WQCD permit as applicable.	CDOT Construction Engineering; Contractor	Construction	EA Page 101						
29	Hazardous Materials	Regulated materials such as asbestos and/or lead-based paint may be present on bridges, buildings, or structures that would require demolition	In the Central and West Sections	Certified personnel will conduct appropriate inspections for asbestos and lead-based paint on structures to be modified or demolished prior to demolition or construction.	CDOT Environmental and CDOT Construction Engineering	Pre-Construction	EA Page 101						

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30	Materials	Regulated materials such as asbestos and/or lead-based paint may be present on bridges, buildings, structures, guardrails or signs that would be disturbed or require demolition	In the Central and West Sections	Dispose or recycle demolition materials depending on the nature of the materials that are present (if any). Abatement actions may be required by a licensed abatement contractor. Alternatively, metal components should be recycled; the Contractor must notify the recycling facility of the presence of lead-based paint, if applicable. Additional mitigations may be recommended depending on the type of materials, concentrations, and other regulations, including those promulgated by the CDPHE and Occupational Safety and Health Administration.		Construction	EA Page 102						
31	Materials	Purchase of real estate (i.e., right of way), including structures slated for demolition (if any)	Within Project Limits	Consult with CDOT Property Management regarding any structure and property acquisitions and/or impacts to determine if hazardous material surveys have been completed or can be completed by the CDOT team. At the discretion and approval of the Environmental Project Manager, conduct an ASTM Standard Phase I Environmental Site	CDOT Environmental	Pre-Construction	EA Page 101/FONSI Page 34						
32	Materials	Purchase of real estate (i.e., right of way), including structures slated for demolition (if any)	Within Project Limits	Assessment prior to real estate purchase. Consult with CDOT Property Management prior to the development of the Health and Safety Plan and MMP to determine if they have knowledge of highway spills in the project area or hazardous material impacts at the CDOT Maintenance Facility.	CDOT Environmental	Pre-Construction	FONSI Page 34						
33		Direct and/or indirect impacts to surface waters and wetlands	Within Project Limits	Refuel equipment within designated refueling containment area away from floodplain, creeks, and wetlands.	CDOT Construction Engineering; Contractor	Construction	EA Page 102						
34		Continued noise levels in exceedance of CDOT noise abatement criteria	In the Project's West Section, north of I-70 in Idaho Springs	Conduct a Benefitted Receptor Preference Survey for benefited owners and residents affected by the recommended noise wall in eastern Idaho Springs [see EA Appendix A13 I 70 Floyd Hill to Veterans Memorial Tunnels Noise Technical Report].	CDOT Environmental	Pre-Construction	EA Page 102						
35		Continued noise levels in exceedance of CDOT noise abatement criteria	In the Project's West Section, north of I-70 in Idaho Springs	Construct recommended noise wall north of I 70 in East Idaho Spring if benefitted receptors support.	s CDOT Design Engineering, CDOT Environmental, and CDOT Construction Engineering; Contractor	Construction	EA Page 102						
36		Noise impacts at nearby residences and recreation facilities	Residential properties and recreational facilities within Project limits	Include strategies to notify noise-sensitive receptors near construction work that may result in noise in public information plan.		Pre-Construction/ Construction	EA Page 102						
37		Noise impacts at nearby residences and recreation facilities	Residential properties and recreational facilities within Project limits	Keep exhaust systems on equipment in good working order. Maintain equipment on a regular basis; conduct regular inspections to ensure maintenance is being conducted.		Pre-Construction/ Construction	EA Page 102						
38		Noise impacts at nearby residences and recreation facilities	· ·	Locate haul roads and other noisy activities that are not location- specific (such as rock crushing, equipment maintenance, etc.) away from noise-sensitive receptors to the extent possible.		Pre-Construction/ Construction	EA Page 103						
39		Noise impacts at nearby residences and recreation facilities	Residential properties and recreational facilities within Project limits	Place stationary equipment as far from sensitive receptors as possible.	CDOT Construction Engineering; Contractor	Construction	EA Page 103						
40		Noise impacts at nearby residences and recreation facilities	Residential properties and recreational facilities within Project limits	Construction activities in Clear Creek County shall adhere to Colorado Noise Statute 23-5-12-103, and construction activities in Jefferson County shall adhere to the Jefferson County noise abatement policy. Coordinate with local officials if variances are needed for nighttime construction work to maintain traffic.	CDOT Construction Engineering; Contractor	Pre-Construction/ Construction	EA Page 103						
41	Resources	Trucks pushing snow over the edge of the viaduct onto the Scott Lancaster Memorial Trail		Include barriers and fences in design where feasible to direct snow off the viaduct in locations that minimize impacts to the trail.	CDOT Design Engineering	Final Design	EA Page 103						
42		Temporary closures to Clear Creek recreational access points	In the Central Section	Coordinate with rafting companies prior to construction to develop communication protocols in the event of unanticipated river closure during rafting season. Closures will be planned so that they occur outside of rafting season (June through August) to minimize effects to operations.	Involvement and CDOT Construction	Pre-Construction	EA Page 104						
43		Safety risks to recreationalists along Clear Creek	In the Central Section near banks of Clear Creek	Construction areas near the banks of the creek will be fenced off to prevent access by anglers or other pedestrians.	CDOT Construction Engineering; Contractor	Construction	EA Page 104						
44	Resources	Temporary closures to Scott Lancaster Memorial Trail, Clear Creek recreational access points, and informal rock-climbing area	In the Central Section	Place temporary signage along the trail and near the Clear Creek access points and rock-climbing area to warn recreationalists of viaduct construction and rock blasting activities and provide sources of information on the Project and potential trail closures.	Engineering; Contractor	Construction	EA Page 104						
45		Temporary closures to Scott Lancaster Memorial Trail	In the Central Section	Communicate trail closures within the Project limits to the public as well as to long-distance bikers that may connect from the broader trail network (e.g., Peaks to Plains).	CDOT Public Involvement and CDOT Construction; Contractor	Pre-Construction/ Construction	FONSI Page 41						

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46		Temporary closures to Scott Lancaster Memorial Trail	In the Central and West Sections	When trail is closed during construction, provide detours, flagging, or busing to maintain trail access during construction.	CDOT Construction; Contractor	Construction	FONSI Page 41						
47		Temporary closures to Scott Lancaster Memorial Trail	In the West Section	Include on-road detours on CR 314 when trail is closed.	CDOT Design Engineering and CDOT Construction; Contractor		FONSI Page 41						
48	Resources	Temporary closures to Scott Lancaster Memorial Trail, Clear Creek recreational access points, and informal rock-climbing area		Establish a safety-critical zone in the vicinity of rock blasting where users will be evacuated before, during, and after rock blasting (approximately 30-minute durations).	Engineering; Contractor	Construction	EA Page 104						
49		Resurfacing the Scott Lancaster Memorial Trail		Clearly sign and provide advance notice of trail closures. Trail closures will be avoided between 4:00 PM on Fridays and 8:00 AM or Mondays.	CDOT Public Involvement and CDOT Construction Engineering; Contractor	Construction	EA Page 104						
50	Resources	fishing, due to periodic closures of Clear Creek	Hidden Valley/Central City interchange and the Veterans Memorial Tunnels	Unless necessitated by safety concerns, river closures due to rock blasting and creek realignment will not occur during rafting season (June - August).		Construction	EA Page 104						
51	Resources	Temporary impediment to recreational creek activities, including rafting and fishing, due to periodic closures of Clear Creek		Coordinate with rafting companies prior to construction to develop communication protocols in the event of unanticipated river closure during rafting season (June - August).		Pre-Construction	EA Page 105						
52	Resources	Safety risks to recreationalists along Clear Creek	and the Veterans Memorial Tunnels	Fence off construction areas near the banks of the creek to prevent access by anglers or other pedestrians.	CDOT Construction Engineering; Contractor	Construction	EA Page 105						
53	Resources	Clear Creek	Hidden Valley/Central City interchange and the Veterans Memorial Tunnels	of information on the Project and potential river closures.	s Engineering; Contractor	Construction	EA Page 105						
54	Resources	fishing, due to periodic closures of Clear Creek	Hidden Valley/Central City interchange and the Veterans Memorial Tunnels	Establish a safety-critical zone in the vicinity of rock blasting where users will be evacuated before, during, and after rock blasting (approximately 30-minute durations).	Engineering; Contractor	Construction	EA Page 105						
55	-	Encroachment on the CDOT Maintenance Facility Property		CDOT will evaluate impacts for the redevelopment or relocation of the CDOT Maintenance Facility property and complete appropriate environmental clearances and/or permitting.	CDOT Environmental; CDOT Design Engineering	Final Design	FONSI Page 35						
56	Right-of-Way	Encroachment on two existing water wells.	South of I-70 in the Central Section of the Project	If during final design it is determined that the two water wells cannot be avoided, CDOT will evaluate the impacts of their relocation and complete appropriate environmental clearance(s).	CDOT Environmental; CDOT Design Engineering	Final Design	FONSI Page 36						
57	Right-of-Way	Acquisition of public and private property	In the Central and West Sections	For any person(s) whose real property interests may be impacted by this project, the acquisition of those property interests will comply fully with the Uniform Relocation Assistance and Real Property Acquisition Policies Act of 1970, as amended (Uniform Act). The Uniform Act is a federally mandated program that applies to all acquisitions of real property or displacements of persons resulting from federal or federally assisted programs or projects. It was created to provide for and ensure the fair and equitable treatment of all such persons. All impacted owners will be provided notificatio of the acquiring agency's intent to acquire an interest in their property including a written offer letter of just compensation specifically describing those property interests. A right-of-way specialist will be assigned to each property owner to assist them with this process.	and CDOT Right of Way		EA Page 105						
58	Resources	Reduction of patronage and revenue for Two Bears Tap and Grill and River Recreation Outfitters	North of US 6 interchange	Maintain access to Two Bears Tap and Grill and river recreation outfitters at US 6 through the newly constructed frontage road, which will connect to I-70 at the Hidden Valley/Central City interchange to the west. Signage will be provided to direct customers to the new access.	CDOT Construction Engineering; Contractor	Final Design/ Construction/Post- Construction	EA Page 106						

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59	Resources	Increase in emergency response travel times between Clear Creek County and medical services in Jefferson County	_	Develop an emergency service provider coordination plan that will include procedures for notifying emergency service providers (Colorado State Patrol, sheriff, police, fire dispatchers, ambulance providers, etc.) of closures or traffic delays and providing a clear path through the construction zone when needed. Maintain access for emergency vehicles through the Project area at	CDOT Construction Engineering; Contractor	Pre-Construction/ Construction	EA Page 106						
				all times.									
60	Resources	Increase in travel times to reach residences, businesses, and recreational destinations	Within Project limits	Develop and implement a public information plan and work with local public information officers to disseminate construction information to the traveling public. The public information plan will define strategies such as media advisories, variable message signs, advance signs, a telephone hotline, real-time web cameras, notifications to nearby noise-sensitive receptors of upcoming construction work that may result in noise, and alternate route advisories to alert travelers to construction activities.	Involvement and CDOT Construction	Pre-Construction/ Construction	EA Page 106						
61	Resources	Increase in travel times to reach residences, businesses, and recreational destinations	Within Project limits	Solicit input from Idaho Springs and Clear Creek County on the construction traffic control program and avoid construction during peak directional periods. Work requiring lane closures will be conducted at night as much as possible in accordance with CDOT lane closure strategies.	CDOT Public Involvement, CDOT Traffic, and CDOT Construction Engineering; Contractor	Pre-Construction/ Construction	EA Page 106						
62		Economic losses due to reduced through-traveler patronage at local businesses	Two Bears Tap and Grill and businesses in Idaho Springs	Provide detailed construction and detour plans to business owners in the surrounding area as far in advance as possible. Maintain access to Two Bears Tap and Grill throughout construction and provide well placed and highly visible signs to direct patrons to businesses.	Involvement and CDOT	Pre-Construction/ Construction	EA Page 107						
63		Potential impacts to Townsend's big- eared bat foraging habitat	Within Project Limits	Avoid unnecessary disturbance to existing trees and shrubs to the maximum extent possible. Revegetate disturbed areas with native species.	CDOT Construction Engineering; Contractor	Construction/Post- Construction	EA Page 107						
64		Impacts to Townsend's big-eared bats foraging behavior	Within Project limits	Use shielded lighting during all night work activities.	CDOT Construction Engineering; Contractor	Construction	EA Page 107						
65		Potential impacts to PMJM and northern leopard frog habitat		Place the wildlife fence outside or on the edge of riparian areas to limit disturbance to PMJM and northern leopard frog habitat.	CDOT Design Engineering and CDOT Construction Engineering; Contractor		EA Page 107						
66		Potential impacts to PMJM and northern leopard frog habitat	East Section of the Project	Identify and implement a no work zone for all suitable PMJM habitat. Install construction limit fencing to protect PMJM habitat from construction activities.	CDOT Environmental and CDOT Construction Engineering; Contractor	Final Design/ Construction	EA Page 107						
67		Potential impacts to PMJM and northern leopard frog habitat	East Section of the Project	Follow measures listed in the I-70 Mountain Corridor Programmatic Biological Opinion (USFWS, 2011) for all areas identified as suitable for PMJM habitat.		Final Design/Construction	EA Page 107						
68	Endangered	Introduction and spread of noxious weeds, which could impact PMJM and northern leopard frog habitat	Within Project Limits	Develop and implement an Integrated Noxious Weed Management Plan (see commitment #74).	CDOT Construction Engineering; Contractor	Pre-Construction/ Construction	EA Page 108						
69		Potential impacts to Monarch Butterfly habitat	Within Project Limits	To proactively minimize any impacts to potential Monarch habitat, disturbed areas will be reseeded with a mix of native plant species including two species of flowering forbs and milkweed where appropriate.	CDOT Environmental; CDOT Construction Engineering; Contractor	Pre-Construction/ Construction	FONSI Page 46						
70	Endangered	Introduction and spread of noxious weeds, which could impact PMJM and northern leopard frog habitat	Within Project Limits	CDOT will use only native grasses, forbs, and shrubs in compliance with Procedural Directive 503.1 to protect pollinator habitat along certain state highway corridors through its Integrated Roadside Vegetation Management Program.	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	Pre-Construction/ Construction	FONSI Page 46						
71	Utilities	Disturbance to underground utilities	Under I 70 between approximately MP 242.4 and MP 244.8	Coordinate with utility owners and operators to identify construction requirements and financial responsibilities for relocations.		Pre-Construction/ Construction	EA Page 108						
72	Noxious Weeds	Reclamation of existing roadway that would not be incorporated into the Project	Within Project Limits	Develop a landscape plan to be approved by a CDOT landscape architect for all reclamation areas prior to construction. Re-vegetate reclaimed areas with native species to replicate or enhance native vegetative communities.		Pre-Construction/ Construction	EA Page 108						
73	Noxious Weeds	Clearing and removal of vegetation exposes soils to erosion and disturbs habitat	Within Project Limits	Re-vegetate and stabilize temporarily disturbed areas.	CDOT Construction Engineering; Contractor	Post-Construction	EA Page 108						

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Nox	oxious Weeds	Potential to introduce noxious weeds or contribute to the spread of noxious weeds	within Project Limits	Conduct a noxious weed survey prior to construction to map existing weeds within the Project area. Develop and implement an Integrated Noxious Weed Management Plan to prevent the spread of noxious weeds into temporarily disturbed areas. Implement measures to control noxious weed spread, such as: •§alvage weed-free topsoil for use in seeding •©DOT Standard Specification Section 217—Herbicide Treatment will be incorporated into the Project Specifications	CDOT Construction C	onstruction	EA Page 108						
75 Visu	€ F V S	ntroduction of additional built elements into the landscape, causing potential for additional disruption of visual coherence in the landscape and strong visual contrast with natural features.	Within Project Limits	Follow I 70 Mountain Corridor Aesthetics Guidance (CDOT, 2015) and I 70 Mountain Corridor Design Criteria (CDOT, n.d.), and consult with stakeholders during design to address design aesthetics and exceptions, using the CSS process, in a manner similar to the previous Twin Tunnels and Westbound Peak Period Shoulder Lane Tier 2 projects.	CDOT Design Engineering F and CDOT Environmental C		EA Page 109						
76 Visu	€ F V S	ntroduction of additional built elements into the landscape, causing potential for additional disruption of visual coherence in the landscape and strong visual contrast with natural	Within Project limits	Develop a site-specific Tier 2 Aesthetic Plan and Lighting Plan.	CDOT Design Engineering F	inal Design	EA Page 109						
77 Visu	€ F V S	ntroduction of additional built elements into the landscape, causing potential for additional disruption of visual coherence in the landscape and strong visual contrast with natural features	Within Project limits	Conduct rock blasting activities in a manner adhering to <i>I-70</i> Mountain Corridor Aesthetics Guidance (CDOT, 2015) and <i>I-70</i> Mountain Corridor Design Criteria (CDOT, n.d.); use naturalized custom cut methods, use scatter blasting techniques, and provide for adequate rockfall area at the base.	CDOT Construction C Engineering; Contractor	onstruction	EA Page 109						
78 Visu		Blocking views from some locations along the Greenway trail and Clear Creek	In the Central Section at viaduct crossings of the Greenway trail and Clear Creek	Conduct a study of views during final design so that pier placement minimizes blockage of views and frames views if possible as trail and creek users move past piers.		inal Design	EA Page 109						
79 Visu		Shading of landforms and vegetation under the viaduct may affect visual quality	In the Central Section under the viaduct	Conduct a shading study during final design to understand location of shading impacts by season and adjust design to minimize impacts. For example, the viaduct height may be adjusted to minimize shading in some areas, and the Greenway trail alignment and amenities may be adjusted to avoid shady areas in winter.	CDOT Environmental and F CDOT Design Engineering	inal Design	EA Page 109						
80 Visu	t c l	ntroduction of new built elements into the landscape, causing additional disruption of visual coherence in the andscape and strong visual contrast with natural features	Within Project limits	Conduct a study of views and coordinate with the CDOT Landscape Architect to determine signage placement during final design so that Express Lane signage placement minimizes blockage of views while also complying with the Manual on Uniform Traffic Control Devices for Streets and Highways.	I I	inal Design	EA Page 110						
81 Visu	€ f	/isual disorder due to presence of equipment, dust and debris, temporary encing, material stockpiles, barren andforms, nighttime construction ighting, etc.	Within Project Limits	Develop a site-specific Tier 2 Aesthetic Plan and Lighting Plan, including plans for construction activities.	CDOT Design Engineering F	inal Design	EA Page 110						
82 Wa	i	Elevated sediment and chloride levels n Clear Creek due to use of traction and and liquid and solid deicer salts	Within Project Limits	Refine and implement water quality CMs recommended by SWEEP ITF and included in the <i>I-70 Floyd Hill to Veterans Memorial Tunnels Drainage and Water Quality Technical Report</i> (EA Appendix A21b), including detention basins to capture solids and associated pollutants and vegetated swales to capture and dilute salt and other dissolved pollutants to the extent possible.	and CDOT Construction C Engineering; Contractor		EA Page 110						
83 Wa		mpacts to water resources as a result of water quality degradation	Within Project Limits	Train winter maintenance staff to implement non-structural CMs according to proper standard operating procedures.	CDOT Maintenance; CCDOT Engineering C	onstruction/Post-	EA Page 110						
84 Wa	ater Quality I	mpacts to water resources as a result of water quality degradation	Within Project Limits	Implement appropriate construction BMPs for erosion and sediment control according the CDOT <i>Erosion Control and Storm Water Quality Guide</i> (CDOT, 2002), and develop a stormwater management plan, which includes water quality monitoring.	CDOT Design Engineering P and CDOT Construction C Engineering; Contractor C	re-Construction/ onstruction/Post-	EA Page 110						
85 Wa	*	Erosion and increased sedimentation to adjacent water resources	Within Project Limits	, ,	CDOT Construction C Engineering; Contractor C	onstruction/Post- onstruction	EA Page 110						
86 Wa		mpacts to water resources as a result of water quality degradation	Within Project Limits	Obtain and follow provisions of all applicable state and local stormwater and dewatering permits.	CDOT Construction P Engineering; Contractor C	re-Construction/Post- onstruction	EA Page 111						

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87		Impacts to water resources as a result of the introduction of mineralized materials, which can increase loading of metals, dissolved solids, and suspended solids	Areas of rock excavation	Encapsulate mineralized rock generated during blasting activities beneath the roadway pavement, away from groundwater, to prevent the release of contaminants and migration of minerals into Clear Creek. If encapsulation is not feasible, mineralized rock will be removed from the Project area to an appropriate disposal site.	CDOT Construction Engineer; Contractor	Construction	FONSI Page 50						
88		Direct and/or indirect impacts to surface waters and wetlands	Within Project Limits	Install construction limit fencing around all delineated and mapped wetlands in the Project area to protect wetlands that are not directly impacted by the Project.	CDOT Construction Engineering; Contractor	Pre-Construction/ Construction	EA Page 111						
89		Direct and/or indirect impacts to surface waters and wetlands	Within Project Limits	Maintain temporary erosion controls and plantings to stabilize temporarily disturbed wetland areas.	CDOT Construction Engineering; Contractor	Construction/Post- Construction	EA Page 111						
90		Direct and/or indirect impacts to surface waters and wetlands	Within Project Limits	Fertilizers and/or hydro mulching will not be allowed within 50 feet of wetlands.	CDOT Construction Engineering; Contractor	Construction/Post- Construction	EA Page 111						
91		Direct and/or indirect impacts to surface waters and wetlands	Within and adjacent to all mapped wetlands and surface waters	Ensure BMPs and containment structures are in place for work conducted within and adjacent to the OHWM and mapped wetlands to prevent concrete washout and other potential pollutants from reaching creeks and wetlands.		Pre-Construction/ Construction	EA Page 111						
92	Wetlands and Aquatic Resources	Direct impacts to wetlands	Within identified and permitted wetland areas.	Mitigate wetland losses by replacing wetlands at a ratio of 1:1, through purchase of credits from a wetland bank or on-site wetland creation as determined through the Section 404 permitting.	CDOT Environmental and CDOT Design Engineering		EA Page 111						
93	Wetlands and Aquatic Resources	Direct impacts to Clear Creek surface waters	Clear Creek, West Section of Project	Obtain a Section 404 Individual Permit. Verify impacts and identify any additional encroachment within the OHWM prior to submitting 404 Permit application. The mitigation plan will include mitigation of at least a 1:1 linear area of functional stream length impacted. Mitigation requirements will be informed by the results of the stream functional assessment. Coordinate with USACE, EPA, CPW, rafting groups, and the SWEEP ITF to develop the mitigation plan before submitting the Section 404 permit application.	ι	Final Design/Pre- Construction	EA Page 112						
94	Wetlands and Aquatic Resources	Direct impacts to surface waters	Within identified and permitted surface water areas.	e Closely monitor construction activities to ensure that additional fill is not placed within the OHWM.	CDOT Construction Engineering; Contractor	Construction	EA Page 111						
95	Wetlands and Aquatic Resources	Direct impacts to riparian areas and surface waters	In the West and Central Sections of the Project	Restore and recreate riparian areas and implement stream and habitat improvements in areas where the highway is being removed from the canyon and creek edges. The enhancements will require 404 permitting with USACE and Senate Bill 40 wildlife certification with CPW. The 404 permit is separate from the mitigation plan required for the individual permit and is expected to fall under a Nationwide Permit 27 for Aquatic Habitat Restoration, Enhancement, and Establishment Activities.	1	Final Design/Pre- Construction/ Construction	FONSI Page 52						
96		Disturbance of vegetation and potential pollutant discharges into wetlands	al Construction staging areas within the Project area	Locate construction staging and materials stockpiling at least 50 feet from the edge of wetlands or creeks, when possible. No staging will be allowed in wetlands. Determine specific staging locations during construction planning to verify this buffer is achievable considering the narrowness of the corridor and limited areas available. If this buffer is not achievable, CDOT will consider allowing materials closer to the edge of wetlands or the edge of water and identify appropriate, additional BMPs that would be required to minimize disturbance of vegetation and prevent pollutant discharges into sensitive habitats. BMPs will be determined on a site-by-site basis and any modifications will require CDOT environmental staff's approval.	Engineering and CDOT Environmental; Contractor	Pre-Construction/ Construction	EA Page 112						
97	Wetlands and Aquatic Resources	Temporary impacts to wetlands	Construction activities at wetland and riparian areas	Use timber mats or geotextile/ straw to minimize temporary impacts to wetlands from construction equipment traversing wetlands areas.		Construction	EA Page 112						
98	Wetlands and Aquatic Resources	Temporary impacts to surface waters	Construction of new bridges at Clear Creek crossings	Identify all necessary in-stream access areas on plans. Prohibit construction equipment from entering the OHWM except where identified on design plans or pre-approved by CDOT Project Engineer.	CDOT Construction Engineering; CDOT Environmental; Contractor	Final Design/Construction	EA Page 112						

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99	Wildlife and Aquatic Species	Potential for increased animal-vehicle collisions	In the East Section	Install permanent wildlife fencing on the north and south sides of I-70 from the Hyland Hills/Floyd Hill interchange to Soda Creek Road (approximately MP 249) in accordance with recommendations described in Attachment C to the <i>I-70 Floyd Hill to Veterans Memorial Tunnels Terrestrial Wildlife and Aquatic Species Technical Report</i> (EA Appendix A23).	Engineering, and CDOT Construction	Final Design/ Construction	EA Page 114						
				Include wildlife guards at interchanges, escape ramps (at least four per mile; ramps should be located near the fence ends and around the Beaver Brook/Floyd Hill interchange), and, if needed, pedestrian access gates.	1								
				Consider improvements (e.g., pathways, vegetation enhancements) to improve the functionality of the existing Soda Creek Road bridge for wildlife passage during final design of fence ends at this location. in accordance with recommendations described in Attachment C to the 170 Floyd Hill to Veterans Memorial Tunnels Terrestrial Wildlife and Aquatic Species Technical Report (EA Appendix A23).									
100	Wildlife and Aquatic Species	Potential for increased animal-vehicle collisions	In the Central Section	Incorporate a wildlife bench under new US 6 bridges adjacent to Clear Creek to improve the creek bottom to allow wildlife passage under I-70.	CDOT Design Engineering	Final Design	EA Page 114						
101	Aquatic Species	Permanent and temporary loss of riparian vegetation and habitats, including within SB 40 jurisdictional areas	Within Project limits	Develop and implement a restoration plan for affected riparian and aquatic habitats in consultation with the USACE, CPW, and CDOT biologist. •§urvey riparian areas subject to SB 40 certification with CPW •Develop and implement SB 40 planting plan to replace trees and shrubs according to SB 40 requirements •Riparian trees and shrubs removed during construction will be replaced at a ratio of 1:1 based on a stem count of all trees with diameter at breast height of 2 inches or greater for riparian trees •Replace riparian shrubs removed during construction, whether native or non-native, with native species, based on their preconstruction areal coverage. •Install temporary construction fencing to protect riparian areas during construction.		Pre-Construction/ Construction/Post- Construction	EA Page 116						
102		Possible effect to raptors, including temporary displacement, auditory disturbance, and habitat loss	Within Project limits	Conduct raptor nest surveys within a 0.5-mile buffer from the construction site before nesting season ahead of construction. If raptor nests are identified within the buffer, coordination with CPW and the USFWS is required to determine an appropriate course of action, which may include, but is not limited to, a delay in construction to avoid the breeding season. Follow CPW Recommended Buffer Zones and Seasonal Restrictions for Colorado raptors (CPW 2020).		Pre-Construction/ Construction	EA Page 115						
103		Potential impacts to migratory birds and/or their habitats	Within Project limits	Incorporate a CDOT Special Specification 240 (Protection of Migratory Birds) as part of the final plan set to avoid impacts on nesting raptors and migratory birds in accordance with the Migratory Bird Treaty Act. Modify Specification 240, as needed, to survey for any nesting migratory birds or raptors that may be present outside the typical breeding season. Conduct a nest survey by a qualified biologist before nesting season ahead of construction. If active nests are found, coordinate with CPW and the USFWS to determine an appropriate course of action, which may include, but is not limited to, a delay in construction to avoid the breeding season.	CDOT Design Engineering, and CDOT	Final Design/Pre- Construction	EA Page 115						
104		Nighttime construction lighting may impact the movements of nocturnal species and birds that migrate at night	Within Project limits	Reduce nighttime lighting to minimum levels necessary and use shielded lighting.	CDOT Construction Engineering; Contractor	Construction	EA Page 114						
105		Permanent and temporary removal of upland trees and vegetation and loss of wildlife habitat	Within Project limits	Develop a landscape plan that includes the following measures: •Reseed temporarily disturbed areas with native grasses and forbs, and plant native trees and shrubs where possible. •Minimize the spatial extent of disturbance and the amount of time that disturbed areas are allowed to remain non-vegetated.	Engineering; CDOT Environmental;	Pre-Construction/ Construction	EA Page 115						
106	Aquatic Species	Permanent impacts to bighorn sheep winter range, summer range, and severe winter range	In the Central and West Sections	Review rock blasting activities in bighorn sheep habitat locations with the ALIVE ITF to determine whether measures can be taken to minimize impacts of rock excavation on bighorn sheep during construction.	CDOT Environmental and CDOT Construction Engineering; Contractor	Pre-Construction/ Construction	EA Page 114						

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107	Aquatic Species	Fish and invertebrate mortality. Smothering of downstream spawning gravel beds, eggs, and emerging fry. Downstream pools, used for fish over wintering, could be destroyed or filled in. Macroinvertebrate mortality. Temporary impacts to fish migration and access to upstream spawning habitat.	In the Central Section	Construction work in the existing channel of Clear Creek between October 1 and May 31 will be prohibited without prior written approval from CPW to protect brown trout spawning habitat. Implement Section 404 Individual Permit requirements (see Mitigation #90) mitigation plan.	CDOT Construction Engineering; Contractor	Construction/Post- Construction	EA Page 116						
108		Inadvertently trapping birds, including small forest owls, within rockfall mesh		Develop and implement rockfall mitigation, as practical, in coordination with the ALIVE ITF to reduce trapping of birds.	CDOT Environmental, CDOT Design Engineering, and CDOT Construction Engineering; Contractor		EA Page 115						